

HIMNOOR



MAGAZINE

2022-23

Govt. Arya Degree College

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MESSAGE

It is a matter of immense delight for me to know that your college is going to publish the school magazine.

College magazine is a very useful medium for young minds to express their bristling ideas and thoughts. It gives a chance to students, the budding writers, to get the attention of others through their creative and contemporary writings. It is an essential ingredient of college regular activities and documentation of such events. The true purpose of higher education is to open the horizons for the curious young minds and to refine and polish them in such a way that they become responsible citizens of our country.

I wish you college a great future and grand success to the college magazine. I also congratulate the Editor(s) of the magazine and wish everyone all the best in their ventures.

Jai Hind.

(Dr. Amarjeet K. Sharma)



Principal's Message

Dear Students,

I feel an immense pleasure in placing in the hands of readers the latest edition of the college magazine 'HIMNOOR'. The college magazine provides a prudent forum for developing latent abilities for creative writers, expressing their thoughts, ideas and above all the feelings. It is bound to encourage the budding writers by affording them opportunities to see their composition in print. I am sure that many amongst you have put forth best of your efforts to ensure that your creations find a place in the college magazine, "HIMNOOR". Those students whose articles / poems / stories / photos / features have been printed in the magazine must be experiencing a real thrill, excitement and a sense of achievement. But those students whose articles could not find place in the magazine, due to one reason or other, I advise them to continue practicing this fine & wonderful art of creative writing.

Dear students, as all of you are aware that there is a cut throat competition in every field of life, so it is your utmost duty to rise to the occasion and prepare yourselves for the challenges that life has ahead of you. The challenges posed by life can be successfully countered if you inculcate the qualities of patience, perseverance besides having firm faith in human values.

I take this opportunity to advise all of you to shun the path of bad habits and be a responsible citizen of this great nation. So, work hard with a renewed zeal & dedication and take our nation to the zenith of its glory.

..... Wishing everybody a cheerful start and bright future.....

"JAI HIND".

(D.K. Sharma)

Principal

Govt. Arya Degree College
Nurpur (Kangra) H.P.



Chief Editor's Message

Yesterday is the Past ,
Tomorrow is the Future.
But Today is a gift
That's why it is called

"The Present" - **Bil Keane**

I feel elated to present before you the new edition of our college magazine 'HIMNOOR'. This magazine is the result of endless endeavours of the editorial board and the students. This magazine reflects the genius of our students who have learnt to look through the window of literature and their broad vision has resulted in the compilation of this beautiful magazine. I congratulate all the chief editors as well as the budding writers.

Everyone in this world want to be successful. We always strive to be at the top of the world forgetting the fact that in order to reach at the top, we shall have to begin from the bottom. Once I read somewhere that we should not make castles in the air. But I disagree with this statement. My opinion is that we should definitely make castles in the air but at the same time, we should also provide foundations and walls to that castle. The strongest pillar that we can add to that castle is to use our time cautiously. The only time that we have at our disposal is Present - We cannot go to past and change the things. At the same time we do not have any control on the future. The only time that we can use fruitfully is present. So, dear students, use this time cautiously and all your dreams will come true

Tomorrow is a myth
Get busy forthwith !
Today is a fact -
Act, man Act !

Seema Ohri
Editor-in-Chief

HIMNOOR



English Section

Session- 2022-23



Editor of English Section - Asstt. Professor Reema Kumari

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From Editor's Pen

The aim of education is to convert the mind into a living foundation and not a reservoir, hence the creative ability of the students should be brought out. It is my proud privilege to edit the English Section of "**Himnoor**". It is my humble attempt to present and show the mental potential of the students. I had the most wonderful experience and I sincerely hope that everyone will find it worth browsing. A college magazine, unlike any other periodical not only provides the students an opportunity to display their nascent talents but it also acts as the medium for the expression of the central philosophy of a particular institution.



Learning never ends learning through reading is a unique blessing of God to the human beings. The civilization remains alive through the writings. I congratulate all the students whose articles have been incorporated in this section. All the articles given were incredible put due to the limited space . We are not able to publish them. I hope the magazine will surely provide to its readers a variety of reading material on different shades of topics.

Assistant Prof. Reema Kumari

Student Editor

Editor, English Section

"Ships that passes in the night, and speak each other in the passing,

Only a signal shown, and a distant voice in darkness." -Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

In this ever fleeting world of changing times and tides we are here , once again seeking to steel some moments of yours, to take you on the expedition of delight, inspiration and a might hope. So come and enjoy life with the much awaited English Section of our yearly issue of college Magazine, Himnoor and let the "Noor " flood in spate to you with the curious works of our emerging writers. Come and explore various dimensions of our life, with literature 'the true' and 'undoubted' 'Mirror', 'Criticism' and 'Reflection' of life.

"Our birth is but a sleep and forgetting, The soul that rises with us our life's star,

Hath had elsewhere its setting, And cometh from afar " -Samuel Butler

So do come and make that sleep ever more productive, bewitching and effectual with sleep even more productive, bewitching and effectual with dear literature. I too have come across such an unimagined dimensions while doing the cause of drafting and do humbly thanks for such opportunity and find being honoured to present the same to you. We must be proud that we have such deep divers with such panoramic view, certainly a bright , firm positive, constructive and a vigorous future is casting its shadow before. One thing that literature always inquires to is to never loose hope , because HOPE, itself says "Hold On Pain Ends". So strive to be,

"A Rainbow in someone's clouds"

Happy Reading

Antriksh Ambia

English Major, B.A. 3rd

Roll No. 4610

Literature, an "Escape", a "Mirror" and a lit "Path" to Future

When we begin the study of literature, it brings two aspects, one of simple enjoyment, an escape, and appreciation, the other of analysis and exact description. Let a little song appeal to the ear, or a noble book to the heart, and for the moment at least we discover a new world, a world so different from our own that it seems to be an escape to dreams and magic. To love good books for their own sake, is the chief thing, to analyse and explain them is the less joyous but still an important matter. Behind every book is a man, behind the man is the race, and behind the race are the natural and social environments whose influence is unconsciously reflected, thus literature works as a fair mirror too. We reach a point where we wish to understand as well as to enjoy literature. Thus it also holds one definite object i.e. to know men which is a dual creature with an outward and an inner nature, he is not only a doer of deeds, but a dreamer of dreams. To understand them we must dig deep beyond the mere history which records only deeds but literature records their dreams, that made their deeds possible so points Aristotle - "Poetry is more serious and philosophical than history and Goethe, when he explained literature as the humanization of whole world".

Literature preserves the ideals - love, faith, duty, friendship, freedom, reverence are the part of human mostly worthy of preservation. All our arts, our sciences, even our inventions are founded squarely upon ideas, for under every invention is still the dream of Beowulf, that man overcomes the forces of nature, and the very foundation of all over science and discoveries is the immortal dream that man shall be good, knowing good and evil.

In a world, our whole civilizations, our freedom, our progress, our homes, our religion, rests solidly upon ideals for their foundation. Nothing but an ideal ever endures upon earth and literature is the only one preserving it from fathers to sons while men, cities, governments, civilizations vanish from the face of earth. Thus provides a firm and illuminated path to a positively productive future.

Hence we can identify the intrepid claim that literature is the expression of life in words of truth and beauty. It is the written record of man's spirit, of his thoughts, emotions, aspirations. It is the history; the only history of the human soul. Everything even it is mathematics to philosophy and intricate sciences, is literature. Since literature is the 'Mirror' of life, 'Criticism' of life and thus the 'Reflection' of life, characterized by its artistic, suggestive and permanent nature with universal interest and permanent style being its two tests, aside from delight, a mirror to soul and spirit and the abundant treasure of precious values and ideals upon which our civilization is founded, endorsing itself being the most important and delightful subject that can ever occupy the human mind, acting as a true escape, mirror and a path to the future. This is my dear literature.

Antriksh Ambia
English Major, B.A. 3rd
Roll No. 4610

William Wordsworth

William Wordsworth was a well known English poet, heavily involved in the English Romantic works. William Wordsworth is mostly widely recognized for bringing off the Romantic off the Romantic era(1800-1850)in English literature. He was born in Cerkermouth, Cumbria, Con April 7. 1770. His father worked as an attorney. His parents passed away before he turned fifteen, leaving him and his four other siblings in the supervision of various relatives. Wordsworth has a passionate love for nature which is justly expressed.

Reasons, why to read wordsworth ?

For the love of nature-Wardsworth will aid you find love in nature and boost your commitment to defend it in today's world when the economic climate is deteriorating everything.

For the inductive Quotes- Wordsworth, a romantic poet, produced many great works that capitulate people's emotions. He wrote several fantastic sentences that were later turned in to quotations. The following are some of them :-

"What we need is the desire to learn, not the resolve believe".

"In modern business , it is the honest man who does not know what he is doing .

Who should be dreaded the most".

Payal

B.A. 2nd Year

English Major

Roll No. 21ENG09

Human Today

Today , I had a feeling,
How hard is the process of healing?
People don't know what they cause,
Resulting other with a tragic loss,
They feel what they do is truly right,
Especially if they are white,
The guilty is not the colour abided,
But the range of their damages is a bit wided,
Covering themselves with a mask,
Hiding their real task,
For live long their hands won't shiver,
But at the end of the life, they'll go in the holy river.

Ritish Rana

B.A.- 3rd Year

Roll No. -12104

Never Give Up

If I made a mistake,
then I would have to retake,
and do it once again,
even feel the pain.

But there also lays a prize,
and that made me realise that,
even if I was to fail,
it would be a learning trail.

If I hope for medals and a cup,
I can't just rely on luck,
I must do hard work,
to show the world my worth.

That's the essence of never giving up!

Inderjeet

B.A.- 2nd Year

Roll No. - 21POL137

Equipment

Figure it out for yourself,
you have all that the greatest of men have had,
Two arms, Two hands, Two legs, Two eyes,
and a beautiful brain to use.
If you would be wise with these equipment,
they all began,
So stand for the top and say "I CAN"
They take their food, from a common plate,
and similar knives and forks they use.
With similar laws, they tie their shoes.
The world considers them brave and smart.
But you've all they had,
when you too make your start,
You can triumph and come to skill.
You can be great if only you will,
You are well equipped for
whatever fight you choose
You have legs, arms and a mighty brain to use,
and the man who has risen for great deeds to do,
Began his life with no more .

Arti Dhiman

B.A. 2nd Year

Roll No. 21POL046

Thank you.

College Life

Amidst the busyness of college life,
A welcome reprieve from all the strife,
The days and weeks may feel so long.
but still, the memories I keep in song.
From lecture to late night study sessions
My days are truly filled with lessons.
In the end, I push through,
For I know what my future hold for me is True!
The lessons I learn will carry me far.
My college days have left a beautiful scar,
with a reminder of all I've seen.
And how I've grown strong and keen.



Ritish Rana
B.A.-3rd Year
Roll No -12104

Truth of Life

- Truth No 1: Nobody is real in this world, except Mother.
- Truth No 2: People adore good looks than good thoughts.
- Truth No 3: Money makes the mare go, have huge preachers.
- Truth No 4: Truth is simple, but the moment you try to explain, it becomes difficult.
- Truth No 5: When you are happy you enjoy the music, but when you are sad you heed the lyrics.
- Truth No 6: Two things define you in life "Your Patience" when you have nothing and "Your attitude" when you have everything.

Pratibha
English Major
B.A. 3rd Year
Roll No. - 4602

Dear Teacher

Today has been quite the ride. But now it is over, You're on other side. You have been up, I know, you have been down. You have been tossed all around and now the day is tough. So, is the work and so you are you. Take a deep breath and take stock of all you've done. Then relax, take a break and get ready to another one ! You are Awesome.

Bandhu Bhardwaj

B.A. - IIIrd Year

Roll No. - 6652

Education

Education provides knowledge, develop a logical attitude and enhances the capability of an individual . A country with educated citizens will have a logical thinking. In democratic countries, education plays a crucial role in making one choose the right government. Education helps in the physical, social, mental and spiritual development of an individual. It enhances the social and moral values of a person through regrows learning. Thus education moulds us for future so that we can contribute towards the development.

Sanjana Kumari

B.A. -1st Year

Roll No. - 21His072

The Importance of English

Have you ever wondered about our condition if these was no common language like English to communicate? There are numerous languages in our world. most countries have national languages, and there are multiple regional languages within a nation. The English language is a great boon in such situation, it serves as a common language and helps everyone to communicate.

The English language bridges the gap between nations and offers everyone the possibility of attaining wid exposure. The adaption of the English language as the principal source of communication has resulted in increasing international relationships in travel and tourism, education, business, entertainment, science, technology and so on. A regional language has limitations, it can't be understood by anyone who doesn't knew it as a result, the audience will be minimal. A common language like English will eradicate this limitation and help everyone to connect with wider audiences.

Samar

B.A. II

The Quality of Mercy

The quality of mercy is not strained.
It drappeth as the gentle rain from heaven
Upon the place beneath, It is twice blessed.
It blesseth him that gives and him that takes.
Tis mightiest in the mightiest, It becomes.
The throned monarch better than his crown
His suptue shows the force of temporal power.
The attribute to awe and majesty
Wherein doth sit the dread and fear of kings,
But mercy is above his suptred sway.
It is enthroned in the hearts of kings.
It is an attribute to God himself
And earthly power cloth them show likest God's
When mercy seasons justice.

-Portia, Act IV, Scene-1
The Merchant of Venice
-William Shakespear

Ishu Sharma
B.A. 3rd English Major
Roll No. 4614

The Value of Time

To realise the value of One Year,
Ask a student who failed a grade.
To realise the value of One Month,
Ask a mother who gave birth to a premature baby.
To realise the value of One Week,
Ask the editor of a weekly newspaper.
To realise the value of One Hour,
Ask lovers who are waiting to meet.
To realise the value of One Second,
Ask a person who barely avoided an accident.
To realise the value of One Millisecond,
Ask a person who won a silver medal
in the Olympics.

Aaditi Devi
B.A. 2nd Year
Roll No. 21BAM005

Oh, My Dear Examination!

I have made a little preparation,
I am kind of afraid and curious,
Kindly tell me , what to do ?
You are early, I am late,
I am daily loosing weight.
Go, go and go, you must set.
Let me learn my lesson first.
Go to office and leave my room,
Otherwise I would use my broom.
I am awfully tried of you,
You just go to came with a changed hue,
Making me think,
I shall adapt a method now.

Bandhu Bhardwaj
B.A. - 3rd year
Roll No. - 6652

Success

Success eludes people,
who don't try in life.
Success is achieved,
with the right hard work and strive.
Success comes easy,
to those who want it.
Eventually you will reach
your destination,
Which will make
your journey a hit !

Mansi Mehra
B.A. 2nd Year
Roll No. 21POL047

Chill Pill

1) A man receives a phone call from his doctor.

The doctor says, "I have some good news and some bad news."

The man says, "OK, give me the good news first."

The doctor says, "The good news is, you have 24 hours to live."

The man replies, "Oh no! If that's the good news, then what's the bad one?"

The doctor says, "The bad news is, I forgot to call you yesterday."

2) The man talking to God

The man: "God, how long is a million year?"

God: "To me, it's about a minute."

The man: "God, how much is a million dollars?"

God: "To me it's a penny?"

The man: "God, may I have a penny?"

God: "Ok! Wait a minute."

3) Teacher - "Why are you late, Joseph?"

Joseph - "Because of a sign down the road."

Teacher - "What does a sign have to do with you being late?"

Joseph - "The sign said, 'School Ahead, Go slow!'"



Isha

B.A. IIIrd (Maths Major)

Roll No-13601

Education For All

All children of the world with their strengths, talents and weakness.

Have a Right to Education.

They need the right motivation to unearth their true potential.

And develop a positive attitude to scale higher altitudes.

Education means all round development.

It instils a feeling of camaraderie discipline, diligence, tolerance, patience and co-operation.

It sensitises and refines us.

The supportive environment help us to grow.

Education alone empowers to learn and know.

Roshni Ansari

B.A. 3rd Year

Roll No. (Session19-4614)

Must Remember Your Past

Bill Gates was in a restaurant . After eating, he gave 5\$ to the waiter as a tip. The waiter had a strange feeling on his face after the tip. Gates realised and asked him, "What happened" ?

Waiter - I am just amazed because on the same table your son gave a tip of 500\$ and you his father, richest man in the world only gave 5\$.

Gates smiled and replied with meaningful words :-

" He is the son of the world's most richest man,
but I (Bill Gates) am a son of wood cutter".

Moral :- Never forget your past. It's our best teacher.

Roshni Ansari

B.A. 3rd Year

Roll No. 4614

The Role of Teachers in Shaping Today's Student - The Future

The heart of country today calls for good teachers, capable of playing a significant role in the progress of the nation. Dr. Sarvapalli Radhakrishnan, one of the greatest teacher once said, "Until and unless we have dedicated and committed teachers who can take teaching as mission in their lives, we can't have a good educational system. Teacher should be the best minds of the country."

Among the greatest of all service that can be rendered by men and women to almighty God, is the education and training of children, so that they can faster by grace in the way of salvation, growing like and will be one day the jewel in the crown of abiding glory.

The teacher is a dynamic force. An institute without teacher is just like a body without flash and blood, a shadow without substance. The teacher as a social engineers can socialise and humanise the young by their man making qualities.

Samar

B.A. IInd Year

Anger - A Rifty Gift

A hungry man is an angry man and an angry man is savage. Josephine Licciardells warns us saying "Anger is just one letter away from danger!" Anger is an emotional state from minor irritation range making one to punish oneself with other people's mistakes. It is a past of fight response to certain real or perceived threats.

Anger is described as a natural and potentially productive emotion. It can serve positive functions when expressed properly. A certain amount of anger is in fact necessary as it allows us to defend ourselves and can be useful in expressing how we feel to others. Expressing anger makes one feel more powerful than the other. At times it can even help to solve a problem but venting anger does not always work.

Anger can be suppressed by focusing it on something else well wishes often advise us to count ten before saying or doing anything. It has rightly been said, "Never reply a letter when you are angry." If one is prone to violence than walk away from the provocation before pressure builds up. We can calm down by taking a deep breath and relaxing. We may not get what we want at all and yet in remaining calm, we may discover something else something that we need ever more than what we thought we wanted.

People get angry when their exceptions are not met. Personal biases and emotions take over reading to aggression. Anger is the wish for harm of someone that one believes has injured one often an angry person hurts innocent by manipulating circumstances.

Nevertheless, the best form of revenge is to forgive and never allow the Sun to go down on our anger so that we can balance our stress.

Angry people usually commit many petty mistakes in life. But mistakes that lighten our mood can be real fun for example, a furious mother while teaching her child says, write down your name and father of your name, "In another case an angry father of your name," In another cade an angry father says, "You fool, who is your father?"

May God increase such angry people's tribe! After all, like laughter, anger is also nature's gift to us.

Roshni Ansari

B.A. 3rd Year

Roll No. (session19-4614)

हिमनूर



हिन्दी अनुभाग



सत्र 2022 - 2023



प्राध्यापक सम्पादक - डॉ० अनिल कुमार
सहायक आचार्य हिन्दी

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सम्पादकीय

मानव जीवन अनन्त प्रवाह का प्रतीक है क्योंकि व्यक्ति ने समय के साथ-साथ अपने भाव एवं बुद्धि की अनन्तता को मापने के लिए अपने आसाध्यपूर्ण मानसिक कर्म से अनेक घाट विनिर्मित किए हैं। ऐसा कोई क्षेत्र नहीं होगा जो व्यक्ति के इस बौद्धिक व्यायाम से वंचित रह गया होगा। इसमें साहित्य एक ऐसा क्षेत्र है जिसमें व्यक्ति अपनी मनोभावनाओं को सहज स्वरूप में व्यक्त कर पाता है। यही वह मनोभाव एवं कल्पनाएं होती हैं, जो आने वाले समय में नए परिवेश का निर्माण करती हैं। राजकीय महाविद्यालय नूरपुर (कांगड़ा) हि0प्र0 की वार्षिक पत्रिका "हिमनूर" विद्यार्थियों के इस सहज स्वरूप का प्रतिरूप है।



"हिमनूर" पत्रिका विद्यार्थियों को उनकी अव्यक्त भावनाओं साहित्यिक काल्पनिकता एवं उन्मुक्तता प्रदान करती है, जिससे समाज के प्रति उनके विचारों को सशक्ति प्राप्त होती है। विद्यार्थियों के इस सत्त प्रयास को प्रकाशनार्थ संलग्न करते हुए मुझे अतीव हर्षोल्लास हो रहा है। मैं इनको शुभकामनाएं देते हुए इनके भविष्य की मंगल कामना करता हूँ।

डॉ० अनिल कुमार

सहायक आचार्य हिन्दी

हो जाओ तैयार साथियों

हो जाओ तैयार साथियों, हो जाओ तैयार ॥ ध्रु ॥
अर्पित कर दो तन-मन-धन, माँग रहा बलिदान वतन ।
अगर देश के काम न आये, तो जीवन बेकार ॥
सोचने का समय गया, उठो लिखो इतिहास नया ।
बंसी फँको और उठा लो हाथों में तलवार ॥
तूफानी गति रूके नहीं, शीश कटे पर झुके नहीं ।
उठे हुए माथे के सम्मुख, ठहर न पाती छार ॥
या काँप उठे धरती अम्बर और उठा लो ऊँचा स्वर ।
पर कौटि-कौटि कंठों से गूँजे भारत की जयकार ॥

मोनू देवी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN005

गिरना भी अच्छा है

"गिरना भी अच्छा है,
औकात का पता चलता है.....
बढ़ते हैं जब हाथ उठाने को
अपनों का पता चलता है!
जिन्हें गुस्सा आता है,
वो लोग सच्चे होते हैं,
मैंने झूठों को अक्सर
मुस्कुराते हुए देखा है.....
सीख रही हूँ मैं भी,
मनुष्यों को पढ़ने का हुनर,
सुना है चेहरे पे....
किताबों से ज्यादा लिखा होता है



वंशिका शर्मा

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN043

हिन्दी हमारे मन की भाषा

“अंग्रेजी जो केवल धन की भाषा बोल सकती थी
रखी बाजार में वस्तु का केवल मोल करती थी
जुड़ी वो काम से इसलिए बनी वो मान की भाषा
बनी वो आज पूरे विश्व के अभिमान की भाषा
“हिन्दी थी जो मन के बंद ताले खोल सकती थी
हमारी आत्मा और ज्ञान का पथ बोल सकती थी
बना के राज की भाषा बहुत अच्छा किया तुमने
हटा के काज से इसको बहुत गच्चा दिया तुमने
“बना लें फिर से हम इसको व्यापार की भाषा
बना लें फिर से हम इसको घर परिवार की भाषा
बना लें फिर से हम इसको अपने प्यार की भाषा
अगर हम चाहते हैं हो कद्र हिन्दी की पग-पग पर
“उठो जागो करो हुंकार, पहुंचा दो इसे नभ पर
अगर भाषा मरी तो तुम भी प्यारे बच नहीं सकते
भले ही हों करोड़ों गुण तुम कुछ रच नहीं सकते
महज भाषा नहीं ये मैं हमारी हमको रचति है
“बचेगी लाज जब इसकी हमारी लाज बचती है
छोड़ा अगर इसे तुमने तो तुम भी छूट जाओगे
दुनिया नहीं तुम खुद ही खुद से रुठ जाओगे
तो क्या करें, उठो जागो करो स्वीकार इसको
प्यार दो इसको, तुम्हारे मान का सम्मान का
संसार दो इसको।

अतीश कुमार
कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष
अनुक्रमांक - 5112

हिन्दी है हम सबकी ज्ञान

हिन्दी है हम सबकी ज्ञान
छिपी है इसमें हमारी पहचान
यही ही वो विषय है यारो
संस्कृति का जिसने दिया है ज्ञान
छिपा है इसमें सारा इतिहास
क्या महाभारत तो क्या है रामायण
आज भी है हिन्दी में इसकी पहचान
बड़ों का करना आदर सिखाया
छोटों से करना सिखाती है प्यार
हिन्दी नहीं ये सिर मुकुट है
पहनने से जिसको बढ़ती है ज्ञान
अपना ले जो ये उसकी हो जाती है
देती है सबको यह आत्म सम्मान
पूरे राष्ट्र की आज भाषा है हिन्दी
आज गर्व है मुझे मेरे विषय पर
जन-जन का यह नारा है - 2
हिन्दी हैं हम वतन हैं - 2
हिन्दोस्तान हमारा है, हिन्दोस्तान हमारा है।

दीपिका
कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष
अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN022



गीता सार

क्यों व्यर्थ चिन्ता करते हो, किससे व्यर्थ डरते हो कौन तुम्हें मार सकता है, आत्मा न पैदा होती है न मरती है। जो हुआ वह अच्छा हुआ जो हो रहा है वह अच्छा हो रहा है। जो होगा वह भी अच्छा होगा। तुम भूत का पश्चात्ताप न करो। भविष्य की चिन्ता न करो। वर्तमान चल रहा है। तुम्हारा क्या गया जो तुम रोते हो? तुमने क्या पैदा किया था जो नाश हो गया? न तुम कुछ लेकर आए जो लिया यहीं से लिया जो दिया यहीं पर दिया। जो लिया इसी भगवान से लिया जो दिया इसी को दिया। खाली आए खाली हाथ चले। जो आज तुम्हारा है कल किसी ओर का था परसों किसी ओर का होगा। तुम इसे अपना समझ कर मग्न हो रहे हो। वस यही प्रसन्नता तुम्हारे दुःखों का कारण है।

ममता देवी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष
अनुक्रमांक - 21HIS075

शिक्षक को समर्पित कविता

शिक्षक की गोद में उत्थान पलता है ।
जहां सारा शिक्षक के पीछे चलता है।
शिक्षक का बोया पेड़ बनता है।
हज़ारों बीज वही पेड़ जनता है।
काल की गति को शिक्षक मोड़ सकता है।
शिक्षक धरा से अम्बर को जोड़ सकता है।
शिक्षक की महिमा महान होती है।
शिक्षक बिन अधूरी वसुंधरा रहती है।
शिक्षक की ही दया दृष्टि से बालक राम बन जाते हैं।
हम सब ने भी शिक्षक बनने का सुअवसर पाया है।
बहुत बड़ी जिम्मेदारी को हमने गले लगाया है।
आओ हम संकल्प करें कि अपना फर्ज निभायेंगे।
अपने प्यारे भारत को हम जगतगुरु बनायेंगे ।
अपने शिक्षक होने का हरपल अभिमान करेंगे ।
इस समाज में हम भी अपना शिक्षा दान करेंगे ।

नेहा देवी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक 21HIN045

ज्ञान है हिन्दी

हर हिन्दोस्तानी की आन बान और ज्ञान है हिन्दी
वास्तव में पूरे हिन्दोस्तान की पहचान है हिन्दी
जिसके श्रवण और वचन से महक जाए रोम-रोम
भाषाओं के मंच पे उसी भाव का नाम है हिन्दी ॥
भारत माँ के माथे पर सजने वाली बिन्दी का नाम है हिन्दी
मिठास और आदर से परिपूर्ण भाषा का प्यारा नाम है हिन्दी
जिससे जुड़ा है जन्म जन्मांतरों से अनजान माँ का रिश्ता
हर हिन्दोस्तानी की उस प्यारी मातृभाषा का नाम है हिन्दी
नस-नस में बसी है जिसकी सुहानी-सुहानी मधुर सुगंध
उसी मन-भावन मनमोहक सुगंध का नाम है हिन्दी ॥

अंजली

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN036

मेरी माँ पर निबंध

माँ वह है जो हमें जन्म देने के साथ ही हमारा लालन-पालन भी करती है। माँ के इस रिश्ते को दुनियां में सबसे ज्यादा सम्मान दिया जाता है। एक माँ दुनियाँ भर के कष्ट सहकर भी अपने संतान को अच्छी से अच्छी सुख-सुविधाएं देना चाहती है। मेरी माँ मेरे जीवन में कई सारी महत्वपूर्ण भूमिकाएँ निभाती हैं, वह मेरी शिक्षक तथा मार्गदर्शक होने के साथ ही मेरी सबसे अच्छी मित्र भी हैं। जब मैं किसी समस्या में होती हूँ तो वह मुझमें विश्वास पैदा करने का कार्य करती है। मैं अपने जीवन में जो कुछ भी हूँ वह सिर्फ अपनी माँ के ही बदोलत हूँ क्योंकि मेरी सफलता तथा असफलता दोनों ही वक्त वह मेरे साथ होती है। वह मेरे दुख में मेरे साथ रही है। मेरी तकलीफों में मेरी शक्ति बनी है और वह मेरे हर सफलता का आधारस्तंभ भी है। उनके मेहनत, निस्वार्थ, भाव, साहस तथा त्याग ने मुझे सदैव ही प्रेरित करने का कार्य किया है। उन्होंने मुझे समाजिक व्यवहार से लेकर ईमानदारी तथा मेहनत जैसी महत्वपूर्ण शिक्षाएँ दी हैं।

पल्लवी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN048

देश के वीर जवान

चट्टानों पर खड़ा है रहता जो खुब बनकर चट्टान
देश की खातिर मरने वाला वह है अपना वीर जवान !
सर्दी गर्मी और बारिश का असर नहीं उस पर होता,
सीमाओं की रक्षा करता, नहीं रात को वो सोता
जिसके कारण हम हैं सोते बिस्तर में चादर को तान ।
देश की खातिर मरने वाला वह है अपना वीर जवान !
मात्रभूमि के रक्षा के प्रण करके रण में उतर पड़े
भारत माँ की लाज बचाने प्राण तजे और युद्ध लड़े
रण भूमि में लड़ते-लड़ते वे वेता है अपनी जान ।
देश की खातिर मरने वाला वह है अपना वीर जवान ।
घर से अपने दूर है रहता त्योहारों पर ना आता
जिसने भारत माँ से जोड़ा है अपना सच्चा नाता
युद्ध भूमि में प्राण गवाने में जो समझे अपनी शान
देश की खातिर मरने वाला वह है अपना वीर जवान !

स्वाति

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - शारीरिक शिक्षा 031

माँ

माँ शब्द है छोटा काफी
काम है जिसका बेना माफ़ी,
आँखों में ममता का सागर ।
भाग्यशाली हूँ ऐसी माँ को पाकर
माँ को पूजे सारे देव
मैं भी पूजूं उसे सबैव
आँखों में ममता का सागर
माँ तो है अनमोल रत्न
प्राप्त करके लाख जतन
कैसे करूँ मैं उसका गुणगान
चेहरे पर फूलों सी मुस्कान
जब भी मुझको प्यार से चूमें ।
खुश होकर मेरा मन झूमें
भाई से बढ़कर प्यार करे वो
बहन से ज्यादा दुलार करे वो ।
मेरी खुशी में है जो सुख
दूँ न कभी मैं उसको दुःख ।

कंचन बेदी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीया वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 2111IN040

ज्ञान है हिन्दी

हर हिन्दोस्तानी की आन बान और ज्ञान है हिन्दी,
वास्तव में पूरे हिन्दोस्तानी की पहचान है हिन्दी,
जिसके श्रवण और वचन से महक जाए रोम-रोम,
भाषाओं के मंच पे उसी भाव का नाम है हिन्दी !!
भारत माँ के माथे पर सजने वाली बिन्दी का नाम है हिन्दी,
मिठास और आदर से परिपूर्ण भाषा का प्यारा नाम है हिन्दी,
जिससे जुड़ा है जन्म जन्मातरों से अनजान माँ का रिश्ता,
हर हिन्दोस्तानी की उस प्यारी मातृभाषा का नाम है हिन्दी,
नस-नस में बसी है जिसकी सुहानी-सुहानी मधुर सुगंध,
उसी मन-भावन मनमोहक सुगंध का नाम है हिन्दी !!

वंदना कन्थ

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक 5133

किसान

-

निशा देवी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - शारीरिक शिक्षा 033

विश्वास करो कर्म में

साक्षी देवी
कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष
अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN009

माँ



उर्वी चम्ब्याल
कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष
अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN007

सपनों में रख आस्था

सपनों में रख आस्था कर्म तू किए जा,
त्याग से ना डर आलस परित्याग किए जा ।

गलती कर ना घबरा,
गिरकर फिर हो जा खड़ा ।

समस्याओं को रास्तों से निकाल दे,
चट्टान भी हो तो ठोकर से उछाल दे ।

रख हिम्मत तूफानों से टकराने की,
जरूरत नहीं है किसी मुसीबत से घबराने की ।

जो पाना है बस उसकी एक पागल की तरह चाहत कर,
करता रह कर्म मगर साथ में खुबा की इबाबत भी कर ।

फिर देख किस्मत क्या रंग बिखलाएगी,
तुझको तेरी मंजिल मिल जाएगी, मंजिल मिल जाएगी ।

कीर्ति

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN012

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## बुलंद हौसले

सोचती हूँ जिसे अगर मैं, वो तुरन्त मिलता नहीं ,  
मेहनत करूँ मैं मगर तो दूर मुझसे रह सकता नहीं ।  
तोड़ के समाज की जंजीरों को,  
मैं अपनी अलग पहचान बनाऊँगी ,  
दूर कर दे जो अपनों से,  
ऐसी खोखली परम्परा मुझे मंजूर नहीं,  
तोड़ दे मेरे बुलन्द हौसलों को,  
अब इन झूठी रस्मों में इतना बम नहीं ।

बेबी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIN023

## हम पेड़ नहीं कटने देंगे



तुम्हारे बाप की ये जागीर नहीं ,  
ये बात तुम्हें समझाएंगे ।  
तुम लाख नज़र अंदाज करो  
हम लौट के वापिस आएंगे ।  
प्रकृति के आशिक हैं हम,  
ये बात नहीं भूलने देंगे ।  
चाहे प्राण जाए या शीश कटें,  
हम पेड़ नहीं कटने देंगे ।  
ऑक्सीजन की कीमत तुम  
नागपुरियों को क्या बताओगे ?  
एक इंसान भी जिनकी न देख सके,  
क्या शकल उन्हें दिखाओगे ।  
जिस कुर्सी से है अकड़ तुम्हारी  
उस कुर्सी को हम सरका देंगे ।  
चाहे प्राण जाएँ या शीश कटे,  
हम पेड़ नहीं कटने देंगे ।  
औंचल में जिसकी बैठे हैं,  
उनकी इज्जत नहीं लूटने देंगे ।  
आशिक इस हरियाली के  
कीमत पर इश्क निभाएंगे ।  
आ जाये पास जो मेहबूब के,  
वो हाथ नहीं रहने देंगे ।  
चाहे प्राण जाए या शीश कटें ,  
हम पेड़ नहीं कटने देंगे ॥

नीलमा ठाकुर

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21HIS015

## पिता

मेरा साहस मेरी इज्जत मेरा सम्मान है पिता ।  
मेरी ताकत मेरी पूंजी मेरी पहचान है पिता ॥  
घर की इक-इक ईंट में शामिल उनका खून-पसीना ।  
सारे घर की रौनक उनसे सारे घर की शान पिता ॥  
मेरी इज्जत मेरी शोहरत मेरा रूतबा मेरा मान है पिता ।  
मुझको हिम्मत देने वाले मेरा अभिमान है पिता ॥  
सारे रिश्ते उनके दम से सारे नाते उनसे हैं।  
सारे घर के दिल की धड़कन सारे घर की जान पिता ॥  
शायद रब ने देकर भेजा फल ये अच्छे कर्मों का ।  
उसकी रहमत उसकी बेअमत उसका है वरदान पिता ॥

सलोनी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक 21HIN064



## हिन्दी

आज तू बिखरा है एक रोज तू निखरेगा ही  
ढला है जो आज सूरज कल सुबह निकलेगा ही  
माना तेरी मंजिल इन लोहों की जंजीरों में है,  
पर जब तू तपेगा तब मेरी तपन से वो लोहा पिघलेगा ही,  
मंजिलों के रास्तों में काँटे तो सभी के हैं,  
पर तेरे अंदर जुनून है तो तू काँटों पे चलेगा ही ।  
हवाएं विपरीत ही न क्यों चलें,  
तू कदम-कदम बढ़ेगा ही ।  
तुझे कल के लिए है तैयार होना आज तो गिरेगा ही,  
तेरी कोशिश देख हवाओं का रुख,  
एक रोज तो बदलेगा ही ।  
माना आज तू बिखरा है एक रोज तू निखरेगा  
ढला है जो आज सूरज, कल सुबह निकलेगा ही ॥

आरती धीमान

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 21POL046

## शहीद

हम भारत के वीर जवान  
देश-हित सदा आए काम  
हम देश के वीर कहलाएँ  
देश के लिए कुर्बान हो जाएँ  
देश की ओर जो आँख दिखाए  
उसे हम लोग मार भगाये  
देश के खातिर हम आये काम  
हम भारत के वीर जवान  
हम खतरों से न घबराएँ  
खतरों से हम हाथ मिलाएँ  
हम आगे बढ़ जाएँ  
हम सच्चे इंसान कहलाएँ  
हम आपस में राय जुटाएँ  
दुश्मनों को मार भगाएँ  
हम आये लोगों के काम  
हम भारत के वीर जवान ।



अमित नरियाल

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 5105

## जीवन की कहानी

पूछा जो मैंने एक दिन खुदा से,  
अंदर मेरे ये कैसा शोर है,  
हंसा मुझ पर फिर बोला,  
चाहते तेरी कुछ और थी,  
पर तेरा रास्ता कुछ और है,  
रूह को संभालना था तुझे  
पर सूरत संभारने पर तेरा जोर है,  
खुला आसमान, चाँद-तारे चाहत है तेरी  
पर बन्द दीवारों को सजाने पर तेरा जोर है  
सपने देखता है खुली फिजाओं के  
पर बड़े शहरों में बसने की कोशिश पर जोर है।



जसवंत कौर

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 6692

## खुश हूँ

जिंदगी है छोटी,  
हर पल में खुश हूँ ।  
काम में खुश हूँ,  
आराम में खुश हूँ ।  
आज पनीर नहीं,  
दाल में ही खुश हूँ ।  
आज गाड़ी नहीं,  
पैदल ही खुश हूँ ।  
आज कोई नाराज है,  
उसके इस अंदाज से खुश हूँ ।  
जिस को पा नहीं सकती,  
उसको सोच कर ही खुश हूँ ।  
बीता हुआ कल जा चुका है,  
उसकी मीठी याद में ही खुश हूँ ।  
आने वाले कल का पता नहीं,  
इंतजार में ही खुश हूँ ।  
हंसता हुआ बीत रहा है पल,  
आज में ही खुश हूँ ।  
जिंदगी है छोटी,  
हर पल में खुश हूँ ।  
अगर दिल को छूआ तो जबाब देना,  
वरना बिना जबाब के भी खुश हूँ ।

तनवी शर्मा

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 08119

## विचार

एक दिन दर्द ने दौलत से कहा -  
तुम कितनी खुशनसीब हो हर कोई तुम्हें पाने की  
कोशिश करता है ।  
दौलत बोली -  
खुशनसीब तो तुम हो जिसको पाकर लोग अपनों को  
याद करते हैं। खवनसीब तो मैं हूँ जिसको पाकर लोग  
अक्सर अपनों को भूल जाते हैं।

अंकिता चौधरी

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 8172

## बेटियाँ

कहते हैं बेटियाँ जल्दी बड़ी हो जाती हैं,  
कहते हैं बेटियाँ जल्दी बड़ी हो जाती हैं,  
इसलिए वह अपनी जिम्मेदारियों पर खड़ी हो जाती हैं।  
सीना गर्व से चौड़ा हो जाता है माँ-बाप का,  
जब बेटियों की बड़ाई होती है।  
फिर माँ-बाप के लिए,  
बेटियाँ ही क्यों पराई होती हैं?  
बेटियाँ जब चाहती हैं अपने हिसाब का करना,  
तो दुनिया के तानों से उन्हें डराया जाता है ।  
बेटे परिवर्तन हैं आसमान के,  
बेटियों को जमी की धूल बताया जाता है।  
हम बेटियाँ परेशान हैं इस कश्मकश से,  
ये दुनियादारी बेटों को क्यों नहीं समझाया जाता है?  
वैसे तो परिवार में बेटियों पर सब जान देते हैं,  
पर समझदार होते हैं वो लोग,  
जो बेटियों की ऊँचाई को खुला आसमान देते हैं।

अंकिता चौधरी

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 8172

## जिंदगी

चलो हंसने की कोई हम वजह ढूँढते हैं,  
जिधर न हो कोई गम, वो जगह ढूँढते हैं।  
बहुत उड़ लिए ऊँचे आसमानों में यारों,  
चलो जमी पर कोई हम समझ ढूँढते हैं।  
छूटा संग कितनों का जिंदगी की जंग में  
चलो उनक दिलों की हम गिरह ढूँढते हैं।  
बहुत वक्त गुजरा भटकते हुए अंधेरों में,  
चलो अंधेरी रात की हम सुबह ढूँढते हैं।

मानसी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21POL047

## किसान की उन्नति देश की उन्नति

किसान अपने कड़े परिश्रम पर भरोसा करता है और किसी अन्य पर नहीं। वह मौसम की किसी भी परिस्थिति की परवाह किये बिना खेतों में कड़ी मेहनत से अपना काम करता है। किसान सारे राष्ट्र को कई प्रकार के भोजन देने के बाबजूद भी वह बहुत ही सरल भोजन करते हैं और एक सादगी भरा जीवन जीते हैं। देश के हर व्यक्ति के जीवन में किसान बहुत ही महत्त्व रखता है। कोई भी किसान के महत्त्व को नकार नहीं सकता। किसान हमारे जीवन में कितना महत्त्व रखते हैं मैंने नीचे सूचीबद्ध किया है।

हम सभी को अपनी भूख मिटाने और अपने जीवन के अस्तित्व को बचाने के लिए भोजन की आवश्यकता होती है। जब भी हम अपने खाने और उसे पैदा करने वाले के बारे में सोचते हैं तो मन में केवल एक ही तस्वीर आती है और वो है किसान ही हमारे अन्नदाता है जो हमारे लिए अन्न पैदा करते हैं -

“ जब किसान आगे बढ़ेगा, हिन्दुस्तान तरक्की करेगा ”

काजल

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक 21POL76

### प्रकृति

हम ब्रह्माण्ड के सबसे सुन्दर यह पर निवास करते हैं। जिसे हम अनेक नामों से पुकारते हैं जैसे कि पृथ्वी, धरती आदि। हमारी इस धरती की सुन्दरता 'प्रकृति' की वजह से है। जैसे एक बच्चा जन्म लेता है और अपनी माँ की गोद और उसके आँचल के साये में पलकर बड़ा होता है। वैसे ही मानव इस प्रकृति की गोद में पलकर बड़ा होता है। इसलिए 'प्रकृति' हमारी माँ ही है। प्रकृति हमें वो सब देती है जो एक माँ अपने बच्चे को देती है। माँ बिना किसी स्वार्थ के अपने बच्चों पर अपना सब कुछ न्योछावर कर देती है। और बदले में कुछ नहीं माँगती। बस यही आशा करती है कि बच्चा समझदार होने पर उसका ध्यान रखे।

प्रकृति निःस्वार्थ भाव से हमें अपना सब कुछ दे देती है। ये रोशनी, हवा, पानी, नदी, समुद्र, झरने, पहाड़, पेड़ - पौधे, मिट्टी, सर्दी, गर्मी, बरसात सब कुछ प्रकृति हमें बिना किसी भेदभाव के प्रदान करती है। प्रकृति हमें अपने सारे संसाधन उपलब्ध कराती है। एक माँ की तरह लालन - पालन करती है। जैसे कोई माँ अपने बच्चों में भेद नहीं करती वैसे ही 'प्रकृति' अपने संसाधन देने में कोई भेद नहीं करती।

पूनम देवी

कला स्नातक - तृतीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 8106

### पिता

उंगली को पकड़ कर सिखलाता, जब पहला कदम भी नहीं आता।

नन्हें प्यारे बच्चे के लिए पापा ही सहारा बन जाता।

पापा हर फर्ज निभाते, जीवन भर कर्ज चुकाते।

बच्चे की एक खुशी के लिए, अपने सुख भूल ही जाते।

प्यारे पापा के प्यार भरे, सीने से जो लग जाते हैं।

सच्च कहती हूँ विश्वास करो, जीवन में सदा सुख पाते है।

### माँ

घुटनों से रेंगते-रेंगते कब पैरों में खड़ा हुआ,  
तेरी ममता की छांव में, जाने कब बड़ा हुआ  
काला टीका दूध मिलाई आज भी सब कुछ वैसा है  
मैं ही मैं हूँ हर जगह ये प्यार तेरा कैसा है  
सीधा साधा भोला भाला मैं ही सबसे अच्छा हूँ।  
कितना भी हो जाऊँ बड़ा  
“माँ” मैं आज भी तेरा बच्चा हूँ।

अंकिता चौधरी

कला स्नातक - प्रथम वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 8172

## हिन्दी भाषा

प्रकृति की पहली ध्वनि ऊँ है।  
मेरी हिन्दी भाषा भी इसी ऊँ की देन है।  
देवनागरी लिपि है इसकी, देवों की कलम से उपजी।  
बांग्ला, गुजराती, भोजपुरी, डोगरी, पंजाबी और कई,  
हिन्दी ही है इन सब की जननी !  
प्रकृति की हर इक चीज अपने में सम्पूर्ण है।  
मेरी हिन्दी भाषा भी अपने में सम्पूर्ण है।  
जो बोलते हैं वही लिखते हैं,  
मन के भाव सही उभरते हैं।  
हिन्दी भाषा ही तुम्हें प्रकृति के समीप ले जाएगी।  
मन की शुद्धि, तन की शुद्धि सहायक ये बन जाएगी !  
कुछ हवा चली है ऐसी यहाँ  
कहते हैं इस मातृभाषा को बदल डालो।  
बदल सको क्या तुम अपनी माता को ?  
मातृभाषा का क्यों बदलाव करो।  
देवों की भाषा का तुम क्यों तिरस्कार करो।  
बदल सको तो तुम अपनी सोच को बदल डालो।  
हर एक भाषा का तुम दिल से सम्मान करो।  
हिन्दी की जड़ों पर आओ हम गर्व करें।  
हिन्दी भाषा पर आओ हम गर्व करें।

रुचिका देवी

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 6612

## आज़ादी

पंछी है कैद अगर,  
तो उड़ने में कर मदद तू  
रात है काली अगर,  
दिया जला कर रोशन कर तू  
बीत गये कई साल रुढ़िवादी विचारों में उलझ कर  
सुलझा मन के भाव तू  
औरत, आदमी या हो कोई बच्चा  
सबके जीवन का कर सम्मान तू।  
तोड़ दे दीवारे सारी,  
आगे बढ़ विजयी राह पर  
उन वीरों ने क्या पाया  
अगर तू अब भी डर में खोया  
उड़ जा तू छू ले आसमान  
आज़ादी पे है सबका हक।

शिवानी आजम

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 5138

## शिक्षा का महत्त्व

बहुत जरूरी होती शिक्षा  
सारे अवगुण धोती शिक्षा  
चाहे जितना पढ़ ले हम पर  
कभी न पूरी होती शिक्षा  
शिक्षा पाकर ही बनते हैं,  
नेता, अफसर, शिक्षक,  
वैज्ञानिक, मंत्री, व्यापारी,  
या साधारण रक्षक,  
कर्त्तव्यों का बोध कराती,  
अधिकारों का ज्ञान,  
शिक्षा से ही मिल सकता है  
सर्वोपरि सम्मान,  
बुद्धिहीन को बुद्धि देती,  
अज्ञानी को ज्ञान।  
शिक्षा से ही बन सकता है,  
भारत देश महान।



रीतिका शर्मा

वाणिज्य स्नातक - प्रथम वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 3620

## मेहनत रंग लायी

नहीं बनाया किसी ने टाटा, बिरला, अंबानी,  
खुद ही बने हैं सब अपने सपनों के सौदागर।  
राह नहीं थी बनी बनाई, ना ही है कोई बड़ा ज्ञानी,  
सब ने करी है कड़ी मेहनत, फिर है मेहनत रंग लाई।  
एक पल में नहीं बनता सब कुछ,  
पल पल मेहनत करके सब ने मंजिल है पाई।  
कल क्या होगा ना ध्यान दिया, बस काम किया,  
राह में मुश्किल उनके भी आई।  
मुश्किल था मंजिल को पाना, बना दिया रास्ता,  
चल दिए बिना किए किसी की परवाह।  
सुना है उन्होंने भी ताना बाना,  
लेकिन फितूर चढ़ा था कुछ पाने का।  
तोड़ दिया सबका भ्रम, कर दिया सपनों को साकार,  
ताना देने वालों ने ही हंसकर सत्कार किया।

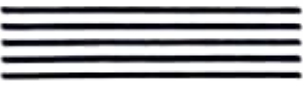
रिम्पी देवी

कला स्नातक - प्रथम वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 6709

हिमनूर



संस्कृत   
 अनुभाग



सत्र : 2022-23



प्राध्यापक सम्पादिका - डॉ. चंचल शर्मा

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## सम्पादकीयम्



आचार्य भर्तृहरिणा 'साहित्य संगीत कला विहीनः साक्षात्पशु पुच्छविषाणहीनः उक्त्वा साहित्यं अन्यासु सर्वासु मानव - भावाभिव्यक्ति विधासु सर्वश्रेष्ठं स्वीकृतं एवं सामाजिकजीवने अस्योपयोगितां अङ्गीचकार । साहित्यं बिना समाजस्य कल्पनाऽपि असम्भवा । अस्माकं सामाजिकजीवनं रागद्वेषयोः सुखदुःखयो हर्षविषादयोः प्रेमघृणयोः आदि द्वन्द्वानां परिणतिरेव । आसु प्रवृत्तिषु सन्तुलनं एव समाजव्यवस्थापयति, स्वार्थः अस्य विद्यातको भवति परिणामतः संकीर्णता जायते तथा सामाजिक जीवनं छिन्नं - भिन्नं भवति । तस्मिन् समाजस्य दुर्घट - काले केवलमात्रं साहित्यं एव सामाजिक समरसतां वर्धयन्नैतिक मूल्यानां ह्यसं रून्धे जनान् संकीर्णता - परित्यागाय च प्रेरयति । संस्कृत साहित्यस्य वैशिष्ट्यं यत् इव मानवमात्रकल्याणाय उपदिशति । समष्टि भावना अस्य प्राणाः सन्ति । वैदिकऋषिः विश्वस्य सुख - समृद्धयै मंगलाय च प्रार्थयते । द्रष्टव्यमत्र मन्त्र प्रामाण्यम् -

विश्वानि देव सवितुर्दुरितानि परासुव ।

यद् भद्रं तन्न आ सुव ॥

हे सवितः ! अस्मान् सर्वपापेभ्यो दुरी कुरु तथा च अस्मभ्यं कल्याणं वितर । विश्वशान्त्याः विश्वबन्धुत्वस्य च वैदिकमन्त्रेषु विद्यमाना उदात्त भावना परस्परमैत्र्यर्थं समरसतायै नितान्तानिवार्या वर्तते । वैदिक साहित्यं पदे - पदे मानवं त्यागस्य जीवनं यापयितुं प्रेरयति - 'तेन व्यक्तेन भुञ्जीथा मा गृधः कस्यास्विद्धनम् । न केवलं वैदिक साहित्येव अपितु लौकिक संस्कृत साहित्यमपि एवमेव मानवस्याह्वानं करोति - यथा -

यावत् भ्रियेत जठरं स्वत्वं हि देहिनाम् ।

अधिक योऽभिमन्येत् सः स्तेनो दण्डमर्हति ॥

मानवः केवलं स्वोदर पूरणार्थं न जीवेत् अपितु परार्थे अपि । यत् किञ्चित् वस्तु जातं, धनं वा तस्याधिकारे अस्ति, तस्मिन् समाजस्य तादृशमेव स्वत्वम् । एतादृशाः समत्ववादिनः विचाराः संस्कृतावन्यत्र सुलभाः न ।

अन्यत्र स्थले अपि संस्कृत साहित्यं मानवाय उदाराशयतां निर्दिशीत - तद्यथा -

अयं निजः परोवेति गणना लघुचेतसाम् ।

उदारचरितानां वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम् ॥

अतः वयं वक्तुं पारयामः यत् संस्कृतस्य साहित्यं शाश्वतमनवद्यम् अस्ति । अस्य महिमा अनुपमः । एवमेवास्य गौरवं अक्षुण्णम् । सहस्राब्दीतः इयं भाषा भारतस्य जीवने, धर्म - दर्शन - नीति विषयेषु अमृताधारां प्रवाहयति ।

डॉ. चंचल शर्मा  
प्रवक्ता संस्कृत विभाग

## भ्रष्टाचारः

यदा न्यायस्य नियमान् उल्लंघय जनः व्यवहरति, तदैव भ्रष्टाचास्य जन्म जायते, अथ स क्रमशः वर्धते तथा स अन्यान् अपि जनान् भ्रष्ट मार्गेषु प्रवर्तयति । भ्रष्टाचारस्य मूले लोभः । लोभेन अधिकारिणः जनेभ्यः उत्कोचं गृहीत्वा तेषाम् अनुचितानि अपि कार्याणि पूरयन्ति । इत्थं उच्चाधिकारिभ्यः आरभ्य भ्रष्टाचारः महधिकारिणः लघून् कर्मकरान् अपि उत्कोचादि ग्रहणे प्रेरयति । अनेन क्रमशः सर्वम् एव शासनम् भ्रष्टाचारेण व्याप्तं भवति ।

बिना उत्कोचं कोऽपि कर्मकरः कस्यापि लघुं अपि कार्यं कर्तुं न भवति । अनेन विधिना जनेभ्यः उत्कोचरूपेण गृहीतेन धनेन गृहीतारः पापमयीं सुखं सम्बुद्धिं वर्धन्ते, नानाविधेषु पापकर्मसु प्रवर्तन्ते, अन्यान् च तेषु एव मार्गेषु प्रवर्तयन्ति ।

इत्थं उद्भूतः भ्रष्टाचारः जनैः - जनैः सर्वत्र प्रसृत्य अन्यान् कर्मिकान् साधून् जनानपि भ्रष्टाचारे प्रवर्तयति, राष्ट्रं च अधोगतिं पातयति ।

छात्र सम्पादक

प्रिया बीबी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 8190

## गीतम्

मनसा सततं स्मरणीयम्  
वचसा सततं वदनीयम्  
लोकहितं मनः करणीयम् ॥  
न भोग - भवने रमणीयम्  
न च सुख शयने शयनीयम्  
अहर्निशं जागरणीयम् ॥  
न जातु दुःखं गणनीयम्  
न च निज - सौरव्यं मननीयम्  
कार्यं क्षेत्रे त्वरणीयम् ॥  
दुःख - सागरे तरणीयम्  
कष्ट - पर्वते चरणीयम्  
विपत्ति - विपिने भ्रमणीयम् ॥  
गहनारण्ये घनांधकारे ,  
बंधुजना ये स्थिता गछारे  
तत्र मया संचरणीयम् ॥

प्रिया बीबी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 8190

## जिज्ञासा

यदि त्वं जीवितुमिच्छसि किं कर्तव्यम् ?  
- तर्हि जीवनेन सह संघर्षं कुरु ।  
यदि त्वं त्यक्तुमिच्छसि किं कर्तव्यम् ?  
- तर्हि त्यज दुर्गुणम् ।  
यदि त्वं वक्तुमिच्छसि किं कर्तव्यम् ?  
- तर्हि सत्यं वद ।  
यदि त्वं किमपि ग्रहीतुमिच्छसि ?  
- तर्हि आशीर्वादं गृह्णातु ।  
यदि त्वं किमपि दातुमिच्छसि ?  
- तर्हि ज्ञानदानं कुरु ।  
यदि त्वं किमपि कर्तुमिच्छसि ?  
- तर्हि उद्यमं कुरु ।

श्वेता

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21SKT011

## शिक्षा:

सदा प्रातः उत्तिष्ठा नित्य - प्रति शौचम् वन्ताधातनाम् स्नानं ध्यानं च कुरु । प्रतिदिनम् प्रातः मात - पितरो एवं गुरुन वृद्ध जनान् च नमस्कारं कुरु । लघुतरेषु बालकेषु स्नेहं कुरु । विद्यालयम् गच्छ । विद्या पठ । स्वच्छ लिख, सत्यम् वच् कठोरतम् मा वच् ।

धर्मस्य पालनम् कुरु । असहायताम् सहायताम् कुरु । दुर्बलान् रक्ष परोपकारम् कुरु । पुरुषार्थं कुरु स्वाध्यायं कुरु । गान्यान् मानय । आलस्यम् मा कुरु । असज्जनानाम् संगं मा कुरु सज्जनानाम् संगम् कुरु । अमृतम् मा वच् । सदा शुभानि कार्याणि एव कुरु ।

प्रिया चौधरी

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 002

## विद्या

विद्या मानवस्य तृतीयं नेत्रं भवति । अनथा स्त्रिणा नेत्रवानपि अन्ध एवं भवति । अतः विद्योपार्जनं मती यावश्यकम् अस्ति । विद्याप्राप्तिकालः ब्रह्मचर्य - आश्रमः कथ्यते । एतत् कालं ये जीवनस्य अन्येषाम् सुखानां उपभोगे यापयन्ति ते आजीवनं पञ्चातापं कुर्वन्ति । ये एतस्य कालस्य सबुपयोगं कुर्वन्ति ते जीवनस्य सर्वाणि सुखानि धिरकालं यावत् अनुभवन्ति । अतः गुरुन प्रति श्रद्धायुक्तैः अस्माभिः विद्योपार्जनं कर्तव्यम् । एतत् धनं एतावृषं विचित्रं धनं वर्तते यं चोराः चोरयितुं न शक्नुवन्ति राजानः हर्तुं न प्रभवन्ति , अस्य न भारं भवन्ति न च अस्य कृते स्थानस्य आवश्यकता भवति । अत एव विद्याधनं सर्वश्रेष्ठं धनं कथ्यते ।

प्रिया चौधरी

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 002

## महाभारत

महाभारतं महर्षि वेदव्यासस्य कृतिरस्ति । एतत् अपि संस्कृत भाषायामेव निबद्धम् अस्ति । अस्मिन् अष्टादश पर्वणि शतसहस्रश्लोकाश्च सन्ति । एतत् शतसाहस्री संहिता अपि कथ्यते । एतत् ऐतिहासिक महाकाव्यं वर्तते । अत्र पाण्डवानां कौरवाणां च चरितानि वर्णितानि सन्ति । अस्य महाकाव्यस्य रचनायाः उद्देश्यमपि असत्यस्योपरि सत्यस्य जय प्रदर्शनमेव विद्यते । यक्ष - युधिष्ठिरयोः संवादः अस्य एकः अतीव रूचिकरः प्रसंगः वर्तते । महाभारतस्य शान्तिपर्व धिरकालात् प्रभृतिः मुमुक्षुणां कृते मार्गदर्शकः प्रेरकश्च वर्तते ।

रिया

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 092

## ध्वनि प्रदूषण

अद्यत्वे निम्निले संसारे ध्वनिप्रदूषणस्य महति समस्या जायते । यवि वायुः, जल, अन्न, पर्यावरण च स्वच्छ न भवेत् तर्हि अस्मिन् धरायां जीवनं दुष्करं भविष्यति । अतः अस्माभिः ध्वनि प्रदूषणस्य निराकरणाय अधोलिखितः उपायः कर्तव्यः ।

जीर्णां ताहनानां प्रयोगं न कुर्यात् । वृक्षान् न कर्तनीयः अपितु तेषां रक्षा करणीयं तथायं याः वस्तुनिर्माणं कार्येभ्यो अत्यधिकं मात्रायां ध्वनि प्रदूषणम् कुर्वन्ति तेषां निराकरणाय उपायं चिन्तनीयः ।

वीणावली महोत्सवः अस्माकं पवित्रं पर्वः अस्ति अत्र केवलं वीणानां प्रज्वलनं परम्परास्ति न विस्फोटकानां प्रयोगः येन ध्वनिप्रदूषणम् भवति ।

काजल

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 21SKT013

## वेदोपदेशः

- 1) एकं सद् विप्राः बहुधा वदन्ति ।  
उस परमात्मा के एक होते हुए भी विद्वान् उसे अनेक नामों से पुकारते हैं ।
- 2) मित्रस्याहं चक्षुषा सर्वाणि भूतानि समीक्षे ।  
मैं मित्र की वृष्टि से सब प्राणियों को देखूँ ।
- 3) पुमान् पुमांसं परिपातु विश्वसतः ।  
मनुष्य एक दूसरे की सर्वथा रक्षा करे ।
- 4) तेन त्यक्तेन भुञ्जीथागं गृधः कस्यस्त्विद्वनम् ।  
त्याग भाव से सम्पत्ति का भोग करो, किसी के धन पर लालच न करो ।
- 5) जाया पत्ये मधुमतीं वाचं ब्रह्म शान्तिवाम् ।  
पत्नी पति से मीठी व शीतल वाणी बोले ।
- 6) रवस्ति पन्थानमधरेम सूर्यचन्द्रमसौविव ।  
हम सूर्य और चन्द्रमा के समान कल्याणकारी मार्ग पर चलें ।
- 7) मधुमन्त्रे निष्क्रमणं मधुमन्त्रे पुरायणम् ।  
स्वाध्याय्यान्गा प्रगवः ।
- 8) अपने अध्ययन से प्रभाव मत करो ।



बविता

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 8157



- 1) अलं परिग्रहेणेह बोधवान् हि परियहः ।  
कुमिर्हि कोशकारस्तु बध्यते स्वपरिग्रहात् ॥
- 2) कृतोपद्रवः कश्चिन् महानपि न पूज्यते ।  
पूजयन्ति नराः नागान् न ताक्ष्यं नागघातिनम् ॥
- 3) अपुत्रस्य गृहं शून्यं विशः शून्यास्त्व दान्धवाः ।  
मूर्खस्य हृदयं शून्यं सर्वशून्यं वरिव्रता ॥
- 4) अज्ञेभ्यो सन्धिनः श्रेष्ठाः सन्धिभ्योधारिणो वराः ।  
धारिभ्योज्ञानिनः श्रेष्ठाः ज्ञानिभ्यो व्यवसयिनः ॥
- 5) काव्यशास्त्रं विनोदेन कालो गच्छति धीमताम् ।  
व्यसनेन तु मूर्खणां निव्रया कलहेन वा ॥



अंबिका भारती

कला स्नातक - प्रथम वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 21SKT010

## संस्कृत-काव्ये हास्य

1) स्वयं पञ्चमुखः पुत्रौ गजानन - षडननौ ।

विगम्बरः कथं जीवेदन्नपूर्णा न चेद् गृहे ।

हिन्दी - यदि साक्षात् अन्नपूर्णा का निवास शंकर के घर में नहीं होता तब पता नहीं उन पर क्या बीतती ? वे नंगे रहते हैं। इस से स्पष्ट है कि उन के पास कितना धन है, इस पर मजे की बात यह है कि खाने के लिए वे स्वयं पांच मुख रखते हैं और उनके दोनों पुत्रों में एक गजानन और एक षडनन है।

2) कमला कमले शेते हरः शेते हिमालये ।

क्षीराब्धौ च हरि शेते मन्ये मत्कुणाशङ्कया ॥

हिन्दी - लक्ष्मी कमल में, भगवान शंकर हिमालय पर और विष्णु क्षीर सागर में शयन करते हैं। इस से ऐसा लगता है कि वे खटमलों से डरते हैं।

3) सदा वक्रः सदा क्रूरः सदा पूजामपेक्षते ।

कन्याराशि स्थितः नित्यं जामाता दशमो ग्रहः ॥

हिन्दी - दामाद दसवाँ ग्रह है वह सदा टेढ़ा रहता है, सदा क्रूर रहता है, सदा पूजा चाहता है और सदा कन्या राशि पर विद्यमान रहता है।

4) असारे संसारे सारं खलु श्वसुरमन्दिरम् ।

हरो हिमालये शेते हरिः शेते पयोनिधौ ॥

हिन्दी - इस असार संसार में ससुराल ही सार है। इसलिए ही भगवान शंकर हिमालय में तथा विष्णु समुद्र में शयन करते हैं अर्थात् निवास करते हैं।

बविता

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 8157

## लघु प्रश्नोत्तराणि

- 1) अमृतं कया अश्नुते ? - अमृतं विद्यया अश्नुते ।
- 2) मनुष्यस्य कर्माणि कदा क्षीयन्ते ? - मनुष्यस्य कर्माणि ईश्वरे दृष्टे क्षीयन्ते ?
- 3) कीदृशः पुरुषः मानं न लभते ? - निर्मयदः पापाचायुक्तः, चरित्र भ्रष्टश्च पुरुषः मानं न लभते ।
- 4) लोकः क्व प्रतिष्ठितः ? लोकः सत्ये प्रतिष्ठितः ?
- 5) रम्यं किं नापेक्षते ? रम्यं गुणं नापेक्षते ।
- 6) प्रतिष्ठा कथं दुर्लभा ? विपक्षम् अखली कृत्य (अविनाश्य) प्रतिष्ठा दुर्लभा
- 7) कदा मनः तरलं भवति ?  
स्वर्ण - निर्मितान् पक्षान् दृष्ट्वा मनः तरलं भवति ।
- 8) कीदृशी वसुधा न वासयोग्या भवति ?  
- उज्झितास्थितिपतिः वसुधा न वासयोग्या भवति ।
- 9) अतिरभसकृतानां कर्मणां कीदृशः विपाकः ?  
- अतिरभसकृतानां कर्मणां विपाकः हृदयदाही शल्यतुल्यश्च भवति ।
- 10) सेवाधर्मः कीदृशः भवति ?  
- सेवाधर्मः परमगहनः भवति ।



निकिता

कला स्नातक - प्रथम वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक 21SKT020

## चुटकीला:

- 1) पिता (पुत्रं प्रीत) - जीवन मृत्योश्च को भेदः ?  
पुत्रः - यः क्रीडने पाठशालागमने च भवति ।
- 2) अध्यापकः - (छात्रं प्रति) नृपः रामः कदा राज्यमकरोत् ?  
छात्रः - रामेण ममेतिहासपुस्तकस्य चतुर्थोऽध्यायमारभ्य सप्ताध्याय यावत् राज्यं कृतम् ।
- 3) कोऽपि नेता परावृत्य दिल्ली वार्ताहरान् विज्ञापयति स्म, यत् मया सम्यग् ज्ञातं यदस्मदेशे अनेकतायामेकता अस्ति । वार्ताहरा कथम् ज्ञातम् ।  
नेता - याऽहम् पञ्चनद प्रदेशे एकस्यां सभायां देशस्य विकासाय जनतायाः योगदानमिति विषयमधिकृत्य भाषे स्म तदा सर्वे जनाः उत्थाय यूयम् सर्वे नेतारः चौराः लुण्ठकाः इति भणितुमारब्धा एवमेव असम प्रदेशीया यामेकस्या सभायां सर्वजनाः एकस्वेरण यूयं सर्वे नेतारः धूर्ताः लुण्ठकाः चरित्रहीनाश्च इति आक्षिप्तवन्ताः तथैव तमिलनाडु प्रदेशस्य सभायां एवमेव हश्यमासीत् ।  
अतः मया सुतरां ज्ञातं यत् अस्माकं राष्ट्रे अनेकतायामेकता अस्ति । सर्वे जनाः परस्परमैक्येन निवसन्ति ।

अंबिका भारती

कला स्नातक - प्रथम वर्ष  
अनुक्रमांक - 21SKT010

## विद्याधन

जगति बहूनि धनानि सन्ति । तेषु विद्याधनं सर्वश्रेष्ठं सर्वप्रधानं च धनमस्ति । मानवेभ्यः अस्य धनस्य आवश्यकता पदे-पदे वर्तते । विद्याविहीनः पुरुषस्तु असंभ्यो मूर्खश्च कथ्यते । किं बहुना साहित्य संगीतकलाविहीनः अर्थात् विद्याविहीनः मानवः पशुरेव भवति । अत एवोक्तं भर्तृहरिणा -

साहित्यसंगीत कलाविहीनः साक्षात्पशुः पुच्छविषाणहीनः ।

तृणं न खादन्नपि जीवनमानस्तद् भागधेयं परम पशूनाम् ॥

विद्या मानवस्य तृतीयं नेत्रं भवति । अनया विना नेत्रवानपि अन्ध एव भवति । अतः विद्योपार्जनमतीवावश्यकम् अस्ति । विद्याप्राप्तिकालः ब्रह्मचर्यआश्रमः कथ्यते । एतत् कालं ये जीवनस्य अन्येषां सुखानां उपभोगे यापयन्ति ते आजीवनं पश्चात्तापं कुर्वन्ति । ये एतस्य कालस्य सदुपयोगं कुर्वन्ति ते जीवनस्य सर्वाणि सुखानि चिरकालं यावत् अनुभवन्ति । अतः गुरुनृपति श्रद्धायुक्तैः अस्माभिः विद्योपार्जनं कर्तव्यम् । एतत् धनं एतादृशं विचित्रं धनं वर्तते यं चौराः चोरयितुं न शक्तुवन्ति राजानः हर्तुं न प्रभवन्ति अस्य न भारं भवति न च अस्य कृते स्थानस्य आवश्यकता भवति । अत एव विद्याधनं सर्वश्रेष्ठधनं कथ्यते !

न चौरहार्यं न च राजहार्यं न भ्रातृभाज्यं न भारकारि ।

व्ययेकृते वर्द्धते एव नित्यं विद्याधनं सर्वधनं-प्रधानम् ॥

सोनिया शर्मा

कला स्नातक - द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 001

## मम मातृभूमिः

“जननी जन्मभूमिश्च स्वर्गादपि गरीयसी” ।

मातृभूमिः जन्मतः आरभ्य मृत्युपर्यन्तम्

अस्माकं रक्षणं पोषणं च करोति ।

माता भूमिः पुत्रोऽहं पृथिव्याः इति वेदवाक्यम् अस्ति ।

मातृभूमिः सर्वैः नरैः वन्दनीया भवति ।

येन-केन-प्रकारेण मातृभूमेः रक्षणं करणीयम् ।



शिवानी

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष

अनुक्रमांक - 21SKT012



## NSS ACTIVITIES



## NCC CADETS IN ACTION



## ECO CLUB ACTIVITIES



# HIMNOOR



## Science Section



**Session- 2022-23**



**Editor of Science Section :-  
Dr. Neera Rashmi**

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## FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

It gives me immense pleasure to present the science section of our college magazine to you. This magazine will give a clear picture of the way of thinking of our college students. It is a matter of great pride that the hidden talent and creativity of our college students have come upto the stage through this section where everyone can bioscope their knowledge.

Science is not mere knowledge but realized knowledge. It requires a different approach to the phenomenon happening around us which in other words is a scientific attitude.

Our young talents and great personalities of tomorrow have tried their best to make this section a success. Selection of articles is a very tough job while selecting the articles for publication their originality, variety, style and standard are kept in mind.

I congratulate all whose articles are published and wish better luck next time to those whose articles could not be selected.

Wishing you a Happy Reading.



**Dr. Neera Rashmi**

Associate Prof. of Botany

## Student Editor

It is great privilege for me to be the student editor of Science section of our College Magazine "HIMNOOR".

As you know student life is the most important time in one's life and literature helps to make it great. Our science section has many articles written by student of our college and I hope these articles are informative as well as entertaining.

The present section consists of more stimulating presentations and every contribution, needless to say is potent enough to inspire your spirits.



**Komal**

B.Sc. 3rd Year  
Botany Major  
Roll No. - 01127

## Algal Blooms

- \* A harmful algal bloom (HAB) occurs when toxin producing algae grow excessively in a body of water.
- \* Algae are microscopic organisms that live in aquatic environments and use photosynthesis to produce energy from sunlight, just like plants.
- \* The excessive algal growth or algal bloom becomes visible to the naked eye and can be green, blue green, red or brown depending on the type of algae.
- \* Algae are always present in natural bodies of water oceans, lakes and rivers. But only a few types can produce toxin.
- \* In these algae toxin production can be stimulated by environmental factors such as light, temperature and nutrient levels.
- \* Algal toxins released into the surrounding water or air can seriously harm people, animals, fish and other parts of the ecosystem.

Kanishk

B.Sc. 1st Year

Roll No. 22Z000

## Science & Technology

- \* Science means knowledge.
- \* Technology means the application of Science.
- \* The first Scientific tool was spears and needles.
- \* Advancement in every sphere of our lives is the effect of science and technology.
- \* Without science and technology, we would still be living in the stone age.
- \* We avail several benefits provided to us by science and technology.
- \* It has provided us with a comfortable lifestyle.
- \* Despite some disadvantages of science and technology, the human race is highly dependent on them for survival.

Anushka

Roll No. 260

B.Sc. 3rd Year

## Super Senses (Dogs & Cats)

### DOGS ::-

- \* They smell separately with nostril, helping them figure out where smells are coming.
- \* They have special taste bud specifically devoted to water.
- \* They can hear sounds four times further away than humans can.
- \* Their entire bodies are covered with touch sensitive nerve endings.

### CATS ::-

- \* They can rotate their ears 180 degrees.
- \* Their whiskers help them judge if a space enough for them to squeeze through.
- \* They can see up to eight times better in the dark than humans can.
- \* They also have whiskers on their elbows to help them, sense and catch prey.

**Anamika Chambyal**

Physics Major

## How To Maintain Mental Health & Well-Being

Because mental health is so important to general wellness. It's important that you take care of your mental health.

To keep mental health in shape, a few introduction to and changes to lifestyle practices may be required.

1. Taking up regular exercise.
2. Prioritizing rest and sleep on a daily basis.
3. Trying Meditation.
4. Learning Coping skills for life challenges.
5. Kceping in touch with loved ones.
6. Maintaining a positive outlook on life.

Another proven way to improve and maintain mental well-being is through the guidance of a professional. Talk therapy can teach you healthier ways to interact with others and coping mechanism to try during difficult times.

Therapy can also help you address some of your own negative behaviours and provide you with the tools to make some changes in your own life.

**Nischal Chambyal**

Botany Major

B.Sc. Final Year

## Climate Change

Climate change is the defining issue of our time and we are at defining moment. From shifting weather pattern, that threaten food production, to rising sea levels that increase the risk of catastrophic flooding.

There are the 3 main effect of climate change is longer periods of drought in some regions and an increase in the duration and intensity of tropical storms.

We stop climate change by :-

1. Speak-up
2. Buy better bulbs.
3. Reduce water waste .....
4. Power your home with renewable.
5. Invest in energy efficient appliances.

**Anshul Sharma**  
B.Sc. 3rd Year  
Roll No. - 122

## The Nobel Prize In Physics 2022

Nobel Prize in Physics is given to Alain Aspect, John F. Clauser and Anton Zeilinger in field of Quantum Mechanics. "For experiments with entangled photons establishing the violation of Bell inequalities and pioneering quantum information science".

One key factor in this development is how quantum mechanics allows two or more particles to exist in what is called entangled state. What happens to one of the particles in an entangled pair determines what happens to the other particle even if they are far apart.

The ineffable effects of quantum mechanics are starting to find applications. There is now a large field of research that includes quantum computers, quantum networks and secure quantum encrypted communication.

It has become clear that a new type of quantum technology is emerging using refined tools long series of experiments. Anton Zeilinger started to use entangled quantum states, his research group demonstrated a phenomenon called quantum teleportation, which makes it possible quantum state from one particle to one at a distance. This work with entangled status has great importance and selected for Nobel Prize 2022.

**Roshant Choudhary**  
Physics Major  
B.Sc. 3rd Year

## Interesting Facts About Chemistry

- \* If you pour a handful of salt into a full glass of water, the water level will actually go down rather than overflowing the glass.
- \* Many radioactive elements, actually glow in the dark.
- \* The only letter not appearing on the periodic table is J.
- \* The only two non-silvery metals are gold and copper.
- \* The human body contains enough carbon to provide "lead" (which is really graphite) for 9,000 pencils.
- \* Although oxygen gas is colourless, the liquid and solid forms of oxygen are blue.

**Aakriti Dhatwalia**

B.Sc. 3rd Year

Roll No. - 609

## The Biology of Chronic Stress

**"Stress is such a simple word, It role off the Tongue"**

Among the known biological effects of "Chronic Stress"

- \* Higher risk of heart diseases and hypertension.
- \* A cute sleep deprivation which alters the body's immune and harmon -secreting system.
- \* Depressed mood or anxiety.
- \* Unhealthy behaviour such as over eating, smoking and alcohol use.
- \* Decreased response to vaccines.
- \* Shortened telomeres (the protective caps of the end of chromosome) which are associated with accelerated aging and early death.

**Komal**

B.Sc. 3rd Year

Roll No. - 1127

## Chemistry In Everyday Life

Chemistry is important because it helps in exploring things which are unknown to mankind. Chemistry explain the future behavior of plants and animals and all of us use chemicals directly or indirectly in our daily life. We are using chemistry when we wash, when we cook, when we eat, when we get ready, when we think as a matter of fact we use chemistry. Our knowledge in chemistry is essential if we wants to improved in daily lifestyle. Chemistry is also important for the environment when you are aware of the harmful effects .If you posses a maximum knowledge of importance and use of chemistry you can save the chemistry .Chemistry is very helpful in our daily life.

**Kanishka Sen**

Botany Major

B.Sc. - 3rd Year

Roll No.1132

## What Would We Do Without The Trees

It was a beautiful morning with bright sunshine, a gentle breeze was there. Walking past the many lined up trees in the park, I was just looking up at them with curiosity. The huge branches spread far and wide, sometimes being blown by the gentle breeze, as if trying to say something to me and all those people walking past them, who were unmindful of - almost ignoring their presence there.

It seemed to me as if they were asking-how you people ignore our presence, but what would you do without us - The Trees!

The food grains, vegetables, fruits, medicines, paper and so many things. Can we imagine, how much dependent we are, on the trees for our very survival? In fact, all our basic necessities, that is air, water, food, clothing and shelter come directly or indirectly from the trees.

We thus, owe our very existence to the 'trees'.

The true meaning of life is to plant trees, under whose shade, you don't expect to sit'.

Arushi

B.Sc. 1st Year

Botany Major

Roll No. 22B0T016

## Emergency Food

- 1) Ingestion of a dose of powder of Sinis, Udumbara and Shami, mixed with ghee, checks hunger at least for a fortnight.
- 2) Consumption of a specified quality of the Scum, prepared from the mixture of Kaservka Rhizome of Utpala roots of Ikshu mixed with visa, Durva, milk and ghee, enables one to fast for a month.
- 3) One can go without food for a month after consuming a specified quality of the powder of masa, Yava, kulattha and the root of Dhrubha along with milk and ghee.
- 4) One can fast for a month if one drink the glutinous paste of the roots of Prasna Porni and Salaparni along with Cow's milk.

Subh Kumari

B.Sc. - 3rd Year

Botany Major

Roll No. - 1114

## Facts About Animals

1. Tigers are the most revenge seeking animals on Earth.
2. An Octopus actually has 6 arms and 2 legs not 8 legs.
3. Snails can sleep for three years.
4. The yolk of a flamingo egg is pink.
5. Mosquitoes have killed more humans than all the wars in the history.
6. Cheese is not mice favourite food.

Avita Choudhary

B.Sc. - 3rd Year

Roll No. - 607

## Medical Uses of Tulsi

Botanical Name- Ocimum Sanctum

Family - Lamiaceae

Common Name -Tulsi

**Uses:-**

1. Juices of leaves mixed with cardamom powder consumed for checking vomiting.
2. Garland of its leaves worn around neck to regulate blood pressure .
3. The oil possess antibacterial and insecticide properties.
4. The plant is a mosquito repellent .
5. The leaves chews raw for checking cold.
6. Juices of leaves given orally to children against diarrhea .
7. Decoction of roots given as a diaphoretic in malarial fever.

**Ayurvedic Formulation:-**

Honey -Tus, Shankphusphi Oil, Tulsiyadi-Kashya etc.

Tulsi is always associated with purity and highly revered and used for all religious purposes among the Hindus. It is considered very auspicious to have a Tulsi plant in the front courtyard of many Hindu house holds. Tulsi beads can always be seen around the necks of serious yogi's and mystics in India. Worn to purifying the mind, promotions and body. Dispelling the unwanted influences of others, gross and subtle, is one of the many benefits bestowed by Tulsi plant and hence worshiped by all. Tulsi plants are also priced in Ayurveda. Practically every temples in India, no puja can be started without few Tulsi leaves. Various forms of plant life also appear in folklore, culture and fiction, often relating to immortality or fertility these often hold cultural and religious significance to the people for whom they appear.

**Indira Devi**  
B.Sc. - 3rd Year  
Botany Major  
Roll No. - 1104

## Science As A Boon

- \* Science has gathered many types of Resources for the survive of man today.
- \* It is possible only by science to go from one place to another by airplane, ruining the places of enemies in a moments.
- \* Science has proved to be a boom for human life. Earlier it was difficult to take long trips.
- \* Long journeys used to take a long time but today rail, motor and aircraft have made long journey extremely easy.
- \* Not only on earth, today man has set his step on the moon as well.
- \* Science gives lots of power in the hands of mans like today Nuclear and Hydrogen bombs.
- \* The medical field was developed a lot with the help of science and technology.
- \* With science people are developing harmful gadgets and machinery.

**Priyanka**  
B.Sc. 3rd Year  
Botony Major  
Roll No.-1116

## **Supercalifragilistic Expialidocious Genetically Modified Crops**

GM crops are also called the biotech crops. GM crops are those cultivated plants used for agriculture the DNA of which has been modified by the genetic engineering. The modern plant breeding programme are based on the transgenesis. These programmes has resulted in green revolution.

Various GM crops have been produced not only to meet national food requirements but also for the exporting purpose and to meet the increasing food demand of tremendously increasing population .

### **Pest Resistant GM Crops :-**

A no. of pest resistant GM crop like Bt-cotton, rice, tomato, potato and soyabean. Bt-cotton has been developed through the expression of insect toxin gene of bacterium *Basillus thuringensis* in cotton plants. Bacterium produces the toxic cry protein at specific stage in inactive form which when ingested by insect gets converted into activated form in alkaline medium is the gut & kills the insect larvae.

### **Nematode Resistant GM Crops :-**

Soil nematode resistant tobacco plants have been produced by RNA interference by silencing of specific RNA.

### **Virus Resistant GM Crops :-**

GM Tomato resistant to yellow leaf curl virus and TMV.

GM Tobacco resistant to TMV & TEV.

GM Rice resistant to rice steupe virus.

GM black gram & green gram resistant to YMV .

### **Transgenic plants with SAT-RNA**

RNA with the non- coding sequences are called SAT-RNA. Genreach introduced C-DNA of such SAT-RNA of Tobacco ring spot virus into tobacco plant through Ti-plasmid agrobacterium .

### **Nutrient Rich Transgenic Plants :-**

- 1) Protein rich transgenic plants . Seeds are the centres of storage proteins which have been genetically modified in several crop plants.
- 2) Vitamin rich transgenic plants - Golden rice is a genetically modified variety of rice which contains high amount of B carotene.

**Archita**

B.Sc.- 3rd Year

# HIMNOOR



## Economics And Planning Forum Section



Session - 2022-2023



Editor :-  
Asstt. Prof. Pearl Bakshi

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## From Editor's Pen

"My task, which I am trying to achieve is,  
by the power of the written word,  
to make you hear,  
to make you feel,  
It is before all, to make you be".

-Joseph Conrad



I am really proud and exuberant to share that we are ready with the **Economics and Planning** section in the fresh issue of **HIMNOOR** and hope readers will have great time in the realism of imagination and creative world of our dear students that they have tried to pen down on paper.

Our students have put in great amount of effort for its readers to experience the surreal and unalloyed joy of reading. Through these articles students have displayed blooming creative minds and potential to excel in every aspect of life.

I am thankful to the institution Principal, Chief Editor and my co-editors for having faith in me as one of the editors of the **HIMNOOR** Magazine. In the end, I want to thank my students who made this section a success and joyful.

To all the readers, I hope you have joyous and informative experience reading these articles and hope they bring a change in your perception and way of living for better.

Thank You.

Pearl Bakshi

Asstt. Prof. of Economics



## Inflation

The subtitle of Wicksell's interest and Prices A study of the causes Regulating the value of money. Its opening paragraph emphasizes the problem of inflation.

"Changes in the general level of prices have always excited great interest".

Obscure in origin they exert a profound and far-reaching influence on the whole economic and social life of a country.

Tumna Devi

B.Com. - IIIrd Year

Roll No. - 3677

## **Economic Development**

Economic development first became a major concern after World War II. As the era of European colonialism ended, many former colonies and other countries with low living standards came to be termed underdeveloped countries, to contrast their economies with those of the developed countries, which were understood to be Canada, the United States, those of Western Europe, Japan, Australia. As living standards in most poor countries began to rise in subsequent decades, they were renamed the developing countries.

Economic development is programs, policies or activities to improve the economic well-being and quality of life for a community. What economic development means to you will depend on the community you live in. Each community has its own opportunities, challenges and priorities.

**Priya**

B.Com. 3rd Year  
Roll No. 3653

## **Marketing Research**

"Marketing research is the systematic design, collection analysis and reporting of data and findings relevant to a specific Marketing situation facing the company."

Marketing research is the process of designing, gathering, analyzing, and reporting information that may be used to solve a specific marketing problem.

**Shanti Devi**

B.Com. - 3rd Year  
Roll No. -3660

## **Poverty In India**

Poverty is social evil. This evil is widespread around the globe. Be it developing or developed, each country is in the catch of poverty. By definition, 'Poverty is a condition of a family when its basic needs such as food, cloth, shelter and education are not met.'

Moreover, poverty can lead to many other problems such as malnutrition, Poor education, Unemployment and domestic violence. Hence we can conclude that poverty is the to cause of various other problems. Main ground for poverty is "the lack of money".

The government of each country puts enormous efforts to eradicate poverty and help the poor. But it is not the responsibility of the Government only. As a citizen of the country, individuals also can contribute their assistance to the fights against poverty.

**Ritika**

B.Com. - IIIrd Year  
Roll No. - 3620

# Sustainable Development

The concept of sustainable development was popularized throughout the entire world by world commission on environment and development. It has become a controversial topic in today's world.

The goal of sustainable development was accepted by all members of united Nation in 2012 at the Rio de Janeiro council meeting to promote the development and healthy future of the planet and its people.

This is a strategy for promoting sustainability in all activities that include the use of resources. However, it needs instantaneous and inter generational replication.

It mainly aims at the use of natural and non-renewable resources in such way that, along with meeting today's needs, it can also meet the demands of the future generation.

## The Meaning of Sustainable Development

The method of production management is referred to as "Sustainable Development". This entails replacing all resources utilised to manufactured goods with new ones that are equivalent in value and quality but do not harm the environment. In short, it refers to the practice of using methods that don't have a big impact on the environment or on how well future generations can meet their own needs in the future.

The Brundtland commission gave this widely accepted plan in its report on the future of the world in 1987. Most countries agreed with this plan. It says that we need to work together to build a future that is inclusive, sustainable and resilient for both people and the planet.

Sustainable development has three main components economic growth, social inclusion and protecting the environment.

Sustainable development, sustainable economic growth, living in harmony with nature, investment in renewable mobility, innovation in sustainable construction and architecture are prime areas of concern.

Sustainable development has many benefits. It helps in ensuring a better life for the present and future generations. Mostly it contributes to long term economic growth. Additionally it has positive influence on the environment by lowering pollutants in the air, water and soil.

Sustainable development stabilises the whole world. It also makes sure that the resource is kept safe and available for use by future people. Using this method is a great way to make the resource available to people in the future.

It is also a great way to save the resources that nature gives us. Eco friendly resources and technology are reused to get this done without having a big impact on the environment.

**Susham**

B.A. 1st Year

Roll No. 22POL006

## Size of India's Black Economy

In 2011, the government had commissioned a joint study by three think- tanks- NIPFP, NIFM and NCAER- to estimate Indian entities unaccounted wealth both at home and abroad. The final report has not been submitted.

India ranked fifth largest exporter of illicit money between 2002-2011, with a total of \$343.04 billion, and in 2011 it was placed third when \$843.93 billion was sent abroad, according to a 2013 report titled 'Illicit financial flows from developing countries: 2002-2011.'

According to global financial Integrity (GFI), a Washington-based think-tank, Indians salted away \$462 billion in overseas tax havens between 1948-2008.

**Ranjan Devi**

\*\*\*\*\*  
B.Com.- 3rd Year  
Roll No.- 3613

## Budget

A budget is a calculation plan usually but always financial for a defined period, often one year or a month. A budget may include anticipated sales volumes and revenues resources quantities including time costs and expenses, environmental impacts such as greenhouse gas emissions other impacts, assets, liabilities and cash flows. Companies government families and other organizations use budgets to express strategic plan of activities in measurable terms.

A budget express intended expenditures along with proposals for how to meet them with resources. A budget may express a surplus providing resources for use at a future time or a deficit in which expenditures exceed income or other resources.

**Sunny Devi**

\*\*\*\*\*  
B.Com.- 3rd Year  
Roll No.- 03624

## Water For Everyone

The more we conserve water, more it becomes available to the areas which are deprived of water supply helping the population to have access to clean water. It will also help to reduce the number of deaths caused due to consumption of contaminated water.

**Neetu**

\*\*\*\*\*  
B.Com.- 3rd Year  
Roll No.- 03609

## Human Resource Management

- Don't criticize instead praise and appreciate your subordinates, if need to criticize yours subordinate's mistake, first praise and without using but tell them how can we do better.
- Don't give them orders directly, instead try to listen their opinion and ideas too.
- Make them feel they are important for the team.

Anamika Sen

B.Com. - 3rd Year

Roll No. - 3635

## Human Resource

"People are a nations greatest resource. Nature's bounty becomes significant only when people find it useful. It is people with their demands and abilities that turn them into resources.

Hence, human resources is the ultimate resource.

Healthy educated and motivated people develop resources as per their requirements.

Priya

B.Com. 3rd Year

Roll No.- 3654

## Save Water

Water is the most precious element on Earth and it needs to be saved at all cost. Without water, there would be no life 70% of the surface of earth is covered by water.

Only 3% of the entire water on the planet is fresh water which mean only 3% of the entire water resources can be consumed.

Some of the major sources of freshwater are rivers, water lakes, groundwater and rainwater.

Pallavi Sharma

B.Com.- 3rd Year

RollNo.- 3646

## बजट

बजट जो भविष्य में होने वाले कार्यों के खर्च का अनुमान लगाकर बनाई गई योजना है। देश में हर साल बजट की घोषणा की जाती है और उस बजट की घोषणा के दौरान ही अगले साल देश में क्या होगा, इसके बारे में जानकारी दी जाती है। आज के सरकार के द्वारा आने वाले वित्तीय वर्ष में होने वाले प्रस्तावित खर्च की रिपोर्ट पारित करना बजट कहलाता है। भारत का पहला बजट 26 नवंबर 1947 को पारित हुआ था। भारत को जब आजादी मिली तो उसके पश्चात् भारत पहला बजट आर के जन्मुधम चेटी के द्वारा 26 नवंबर 1947 को पेश किया गया। इससे पहले अंग्रेज सरकार के द्वारा 1860 में विल्सन ने भारत का पहला बजट पेश किया था। बजट शब्द की उत्पत्ति शब्द बौगेट से हुई थी जिसका अर्थ चमड़े की बनी थैली या बोरा होता है। देशभर में प्रति वर्ष बजट के तौर पर कई प्रकार की सरकारी योजनाओं और खर्चों का आकलन किया जाता है। इसी आकलन के जरिए राज्य सरकार और केन्द्र सरकार देश में क्या काम कर रही है इसकी जानकारी भी देश की जनता को मिलती रहती है।

Kavita Devi

B.Com. 3rd Year

Roll No. - 3615

## आर्थिक विकास

आर्थिक विकास उच्च जीवन स्तर की पूर्व शर्त है। इसलिए हमें सबसे पहले आर्थिक विकास पर ध्यान देना चाहिए। हम जानते हैं कि ढांचागत विकास जरूरी है। किसी भी देश के आर्थिक विकास के लिए तो सरकार को सबसे पहले उसके लिए जाना चाहिए और यदि आवश्यक हो तो उन्हें निजी उद्यमियों के साथ साझेदारी के लिए जाना चाहिए। अब यह एक खुले बाजार की अर्थव्यवस्था है। अगर हम इसे समृद्धि के आसमान पर ले जाना चाहते हैं तो हमें जनशक्ति सहित अपनी स्वयं के संसाधनों का उपयोग करने की आवश्यकता है। हमें अपने प्रतिस्पर्धी लाभों का पता लगाने की जरूरत है क्योंकि सूचना युग में हमारे लिए यह कोई कठिन कार्य नहीं है। आजकल पर्यटन किसी भी सरकार के लिए एक आकर्षक क्षेत्र है क्योंकि हम वैश्वीकरण के समय में जी रहे हैं। संरक्षणवाद अब एक इतिहास है। इसलिए वाणिज्यिक बैंकों और अन्य वित्तीय संस्थानों की भूमिका पहले से कहीं अधिक महत्वपूर्ण है। उद्योगपतियों को कर्ज देना ऐसे अंदाज में ताकि बाद वाला अत्याधुनिक तकनीक का आयात कर सके खुले बाजार की भयंकर प्रतिस्पर्धा में जीवित रहने के लिए।

Rashi Jaswal

\*\*\*\*\* B.Com. 3rd Year  
Roll No. - 3615

## कार्बन कमीशन एन इकोनॉमिक

जलवायु से जुड़े लक्ष्यों की पहली को अक्सर बाजार की विफलता की समस्या के रूप में समझा और पेश किया जा सकता है। यानी - जलवायु परिवर्तन मुख्य रूप से उद्योगों और घरों से होने वाले कार्बन उत्सर्जन और उद्योगों के बेरोक-टोक प्रवाह की वजह से हो रहा है। यह अर्थव्यवस्था के लिए एक नाकारात्मक हकीकत है क्योंकि उनकी वास्तविक सामाजिक लागत गहन रूप में कार्बन उत्सर्जन करने वाली वस्तुओं और सेवाओं के बाजार मूल्य से परिलक्षित नहीं होती है।

कार्बन मूल्य निर्धारण करने वाली भारतीय कंपनियों की संख्या में लगातार इजाफा कॉर्पोरेट भारत में कम कार्बन भविष्य की ओर प्रगति को दर्शाता है। कंपनियों को इस गति को बनाए रखने और डी-कार्बोनाइजेशन के इस मार्ग पर चलते हुए अपने लक्ष्यों को बढ़ाने के लिए मजबूत नीतिगत ढांचे की जरूरत है।

Ankita

B.Com. 3rd Year

Roll No. - 3610

# HIMNOOR



## Commerce Section



Session- 2022-23



Editor of Commerce Section -  
Smt. Kiran Bala  
Asstt. Prof. of Commerce

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## Editorial

**'Live to the fullest  
Love to the fullest  
Express from your heart'.**



Of all the things we wear, our expression is most noticeable' with enjoyment and pleasure. We put forward the next dynamic piece of creativity, freedom, self-expression enthusiasm of our year's work in our Annual magazine '**HIMNOOR**'. Which is an amalgamation of the year long work of talented souls along with the blend of unique taste from each one who have contributed to this magazine '**HIMNOOR**' is more than just a magazine where the potentials talents, achievements and vision of our college get rejected. This is that proud moment where our teachers and students take pride in their hard work and cherish their fruits of labour and sincerity of the year that is gone by. It indeed result in '**HIMNOOR**' and positive energy with in us and we hope this association continues for a life time.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Kiran Bala**

Asstt Prof. of Commerce

## E-Commerce

E-Commerce is the buying and selling of goods or services over the internet. It has become an increasingly popular way to shop, as it is convenient brick and mortar stores. E-commerce also offers a wider selection of goods and services than most physical stores. There are several reasons why E-commerce is so popular.

First, it is convenient customers can shop at any time of day or night from the comfort of their own homes. They don't have to deal with traffic, crowds or weather. Second, E-commerce often offers lower prices than traditional stores because businesses save on overhead costs like rent, utilities and employees.

Finally, customers can usually find a wider selection of goods and services online than they can in a physical store. E-Commerce also offer businesses a more efficient way to manager inventory and orders, and can help them save money on overhead costs. For these reasons, e-commerce is becoming an increasingly popular option for businesses of all sizes.

**Mouli Mahajan**  
B.Com.-2nd Year  
Roll No. - 21BCM008

## Freedom of Trade Commerce

**Introduction:-** To preserve national economic system. Prevent local barriers or hurdles in economic system. There provision provided under Indian constitution are helpful to utilize various economic resources for the common advantage of all.

### **Object of Inter state trade:-**

- 1) To sustain the progress of country.
  - 2) To break down the border barriers between states.
  - 3) To encourage the free flow of trade Article 30 declares that trade, commerce and trade Intercourse throughout the territory of India shall be free. This Article is based on section 92 of Australian Constitution . This article was include to abolish the state custom barriers. But in India freedom of trade is wider than the freedom of in Australia under section 92 Article 301- includes both freedom Inter state and Intra state trade.
- Article 19(1)(9) also guarantees to citizens the right to practice any profession, trade, occupation or business as a fundamental right. This right is available to citizen only.

**1) Restriction on trade and commerce in the public interest:** Article 302 empowers the parliament to impose restriction on the freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse between one state and another if required in the public interest.

**2) State's power to regulate trade and commerce:-** Article 304 empowers the state to impose any tax on goods imported from states if similar goods in the states are subjects to similar text . This clause is include to remove discrimination between imported goods and the similar goods in the state.

**3) Saving of existing law:-** Article 305 saves existing laws providing for state monopolies except in so far as the president may by order otherwise direct.

**Appointment of Authorities:** According to Article 307 parliament may by law appoint an authority for carrying out the purpose of act 301, 302, 303, 304 may context of the trade.

Ajay Kumar  
B.Com. 2nd Years  
Roll No.-21BCN081

## A Good Student

- A - Always liked by teacher
- G - Greets every one with smile
- O - Obedient
- O - Outstanding
- D - Dress neatly
- S - Studious
- T - Talented
- U - Understanding
- D - Diligent
- E - Eager to learn new things
- N - Never misbehaves
- T - Truthful



**Parul Thakur**  
B.Com Final Year  
Roll No. 03608

## Typical Commerce Student

Fighting with numbers.  
In order to balance the journal of life.  
I prefer to debit pain and credit happiness.  
Spread good of joy.  
Where I can attain maximum satisfaction.  
And collect a ledger of memories.  
"Arts keep us connected with past..  
Science takes us to the future  
Commerce takes care of our  
present needs...."

**Priya Koundal**  
B.Com. 3rd Year  
Roll No. 03634

## The Entrepreneur

He or she does thing in s particular way,  
without regard for possible Dismay,  
Not that failure is not on their mind,  
They just Bounce Back  
As they continue to grind,  
Some things work , other bomb fast,  
But, there no time to revel or dwell on the past,  
The pot of Gold is always in sight,  
Sometimes it's clear as day or  
Well hidden at night,  
The sole motivator is freedom ,galore,  
And the ability, without reason,  
to search and explore ,Because  
one thing is apparent, above all else,  
They will be demand  
If they make money for somebody else.

**Ritika**  
B.Com 3rd Year  
Roll No. 03620

## Unemployment I Hate you

I was at varsity in my comfort zone.  
I never knew the reality.  
Sky was the limit.  
My dreams were unlimited.  
I never knew that today I would be  
sitting here employment so hopeless  
and ashamed of myself  
All my dreams are fading.  
"Unemployment you are the cause of poverty."  
To be employed, its not about now  
You know but who you knew corruption,  
nepotism and cronyism.  
All the recipes for poverty and Unemployment  
"Unemployment I Hate You"

**Shikha Chouhan**  
B.Com Final Year  
Roll No. 03622

## **Fundamental's Duties**

**Fundamental's Duties:-**

It shall be duty of every citizen of India.

- 1) To abide by the Constitution and respect its ideas and institution the National Flag and the National Anthem.
- 2) To cherish and follow the noble ideas which inspired our national struggle for freedom.
- 3) To uphold and protect the sovereignty unity and integrity of India.
- 4) To defend the country and render National service when called upon to do so,
- 5) To value and preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture.
- 6) To develop the scientific temper, humanism and the spirit of enquiry and reform.
- 7) To safeguard public property and to abjure violence.

**Tumna Devi**  
B.Com. - 3rd Year  
Roll No.- 3677

## **Do You Know These Facts ?**

- 1) American and Europeans spend U.S. \$17 Billion per year on food for their pets.
- 2) Money sounds good but good sound makes money.
- 3) The world's best most selling instrument is harmonium.
- 4) The compact disc was developing by Philips and Sony in 1980.
- 5) The Chinese first discovered tea, actually it was a Chinese Emperor who first tested the brew in 2737 B.C.
- 6) These are more than 10,000 varieties of tomatoes.
- 7) Queen Elizabeth of Britain sent her first mail in 1976.
- 8) The first ice cream soda was sold in 1874 in the U.S.

**Priya**  
B.Com. - Final Year  
Roll No. - 3652

## **Why Think About Economics ?**

- 1) Economics is both a powerful tool and a basis for political decisions . The theories and conflicts that it embodies are control to what is happening today and to what has happened in the past and will happen in future.
- 2) I think that a library manager needs to have an appreciation of those theories and conflicts especially in order to deal with the issues involved in strategic management. This appreciations does not require expertise in economics but it does require knowledge of what the theories and conflicts are perhaps even more important of what the methodologies used to deal with them are.
- 3) It is for this reason that I have included economics models among the once present in the course.

**Muskan Raghu**  
Roll No 03637  
B.Com Final Year

## Commerce Education

Commerce education is important to gain knowledge of business, trade, industry and commerce. It provides the knowledge for various specialized and professionalized study related to the business. In India commerce education is available after the school period because of this school students were not taught commerce subject and finance knowledge. There are various courses available to commerce students which help them to gain knowledge and competencies training provided by colleges and institution which lacks students to get job. In present scenario everything is digitalized which also applies to education. Modern education also adopted. The online education and MOOCs platform to achieve the objectives of commerce education. There are numerous professional opportunities available for commerce students via CA, CMA, CS and more who work on good managerial position. Many challenges are also there which are presented in the paper in detail. There faculties are like root because of root tree stands.

" Trees are capable of growing deep roots but root is strongly influenced by soil and climate condition."

According to Cheesman Abiah Herrick, " Commerce education is that form of instruction on which both directly and indirectly prepare the business man for his calling. In Herrick's view commerce education is preparation of a businessman. It includes all type of education which makes one person to become a great business.

Commerce education is the area of education which develops the required knowledge, skills and attitude for the success handling of trade, commerce & industry . According to the needs of the business and society independence professions have emerged in the form of chartered accountant, company secretary and business administrator commerce education is directly concerned with the day to day life of the students.

**Kritika Katoch**

B.Com.- 2nd Year

Roll No. 21BCM027

## E-Commerce

E-commerce refers to any type of company transaction carried out online. Online shopping which is described as the purchasing and selling products through the internet on any device is the most common example of E-Commerce. However other kinds of operations such as online auctions payment gateways, online ticketing and internet banking may also include E-Commerce distributions have realized that affordable price or enticing goods are not enough to make your online business grow . Today to keep pace with your rivals and the ever-changing consumer needs one must keep an eye on being both creative and profitable and know the E-Commerce and market trends and technologies.

**Sunny Devi**

B.Com. 3rd Year

Roll No. 03624

## भारतीय बजट से जुड़े कुछ रोचक तथ्य

- 1) भारत का पहला बजट - भारत में पहली बार बजट 7 अप्रैल, 1860 को पेश किया गया था।
- 2) सबसे लम्बा बजट भाषण - सीतारामण ने 1 फरवरी 2020 को केंद्रीय बजट 2020-21 पेश करते हुए 2 घंटे 42 मिनट तक सबसे लम्बा भाषण देने का रिकार्ड बनाया।
- 3) बजट भाषण में सबसे अधिक शब्द :- 18,650 शब्दों में मनमोहन सिंह ने 1991 में नरसिन्हा राव सरकार के तहत शब्दों के संदर्भ में सबसे लम्बा बजट भाषण दिया था।
- 4) सबसे छोटा बजट भाषण :- 800 शब्दों में ही तत्कालीन वित्त मंत्री हीरूभाई मुल्जीभाई पटेल ने 1977 में दिया था।
- 5) पेपरलेस बजट :- कोविड-19 महामारी ने 2021-22 के लिए बजट को पेपरलेस बनाकर पेश किया।
- 6) बजट पेश करने वाली पहली महिला :- वित्त वर्ष 1970-71 के लिए बजट पेश करने वाली इंदिरा गाँधी पहली महिला बनी।

Vishali  
B.Com. - 3rd Year  
Roll No. - 3671

## समय प्रबंधन

आप निम्नलिखित युक्तियों की सहायता से अपना समय कुशलता से प्रबंधित कर सकते हैं :-

- 1) दिन के दौरान पूरा किए जाने वाले कार्यों की एक सूची तैयार करें।
- 2) अपने कार्यों को प्राथमिकता दें और उनमें से प्रत्येक को पूरा करने के लिए समय भी निर्धारित करें।
- 3) पूरी लगन से अपने कार्यक्रम पर टिके रहें।
- 4) कार्यों के बीच में ब्रेक ले।
- 5) प्रत्येक दिन 7-8 घंटे की नींद लेना न भूलें।
- 6) इन युक्तियों से न केवल छात्रों और काम करने वाली पेशेवर को अपने काम को कुशलता से प्रबंधित करने और उत्पादकता बढ़ाने में मदद करनी चाहिए बल्कि गृहणियों के लिए यह भी है कि वे अधिक संगठित रहे।

Anchal Devi  
B.Com. - 3rd Year  
Roll No. - 03650

# HIMNOOR



## B. Voc. Section

Session- 2022-23



Editor of B. Voc. Section -  
Dr. P. L. Bhatia

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## Editorial

It gives me an immense pleasure to write about Tourism and Hospitality course. The main objective of this is to create awareness about tourism & hospitality programs among potential students & to motivate our budding professionals.

The stream tourism and hospitality is the most diverse and interactive stream of all. In today's new world, tourism is providing the main revenue to the country. This course is all about your surroundings getting to travel through it, interactive with the ecosystem & absolutely having immense fun.

Apart from the hospitality & tourism there is another course running in the department is Retail Management. The main intent of the programme is to fulfill the gap between skilled and unskilled workforce in retail market of India which further help in generating more employment for youth in the most attractive and emerging retail market. This course is all about the activities related with the retail stores that exists near by you all.

Though this section students have displayed their creative mind by giving knowledge in form of small articles related to area of their disciplined.

To all the readers, I hope you will have wonderful experience reading these articles.

Thank You.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Dr. P. L. Bhatia**  
Nodal Officer

## Student Editorial

"One of life's greater pleasures lies in watching a plant grow-from seed to seedling, to green branch to bough, to flower, to fruit."

It was a learning experience for me doing new things. Everyday was best part, collecting articles and finally achieving our agenda is really fun. It had been a memorable experience being apart of college editorial board and I enjoyed a lot in designing B.Voc. section and I hope you will like it.

We are pleased to present to you our college Magazine i.e **HIMNOOR**. This humble initiative is to set budding minds free allowing them to roam in the realm of imagination and experience to create a world of beauty.

B.Voc or Bachelor of vocation or Bachelor of vocational studies is a 3years undergraduate para professional course offered to candidates who wish to gain practical experience in a particular field rather than theoretical knowledge.

**Sakshi Jasrotia**  
B.Voc 5th Sem.(RM)  
Roll No.-338

## Importance of Customer Service in Retail

**Meaning:-** Customer Service is the assistance and advice provided by a company to those people who buy or use its products or services. Each industry requires different level of Customer Services.

**Definition:-** The assistance and advice provided by a company to those people who buy or use it. It is provided by a company to these people who buy or its products or services is called

Customer Service.

**Importance:-**

- 1) It adds value to your products or services.
- 2) It increases customer Retention and Recurring revenue.
- 3) Result in positive reviews and brand image.
- 4) It adds value to your brand.
- 5) Build customer trust and loyalty.
- 6) Sets you a part from your competition.
- 7) Encourage word of mouth marketing

**Manu Sharma**  
B.Voc. RM/335  
5th Sem.

## Customer Relationship Management

Customer Relationship Management(CRM) is the combination of practices, strategies and technologies that companies use to manage and analyze customer interactions and data throughout the customer life cycle. The goal is to improve customer service relationships and assist in customer retention and drive sales growth. CRM systems compile customer data across different channels or points of contact between the customer and the company which could include the company's website, telephone, live chat, direct mail, marketing materials and social networks. CRM systems can also give customer facing staff members detailed information on customer's personal information, purchase history, buying preferences and concerns.

**CRM Benefits Businesses :-**

Having Customer information such as past purchases and interaction history easily accessible can help customer support representatives provide better and faster customer service. Collection of and access to customer data can help businesses identify trends and insights about their customers through reporting and visualization features. Automation of menial, but necessary, sales funnel and customer support task.

**Components of CRM**

- 1) Marketing automation
- 2) Sales force Automation

**Meenakshi**  
B.Voc(RM) 1st Sem.  
Roll No. 22RM/023

## Some Important KPI's In Retail

KPI Stands for Key Performance Indicator. It is a clearly defined and quantifiable measure that can be used to assess the performance of retail business.

1) **ATS** :- ATS stands for Average Ticket Size. ATS is a measurement that looks at the dollar amount of sales per customer. Computing ticket size is computing the mean which is calculated as the total numbers of bill. Many companies use Average Ticket Calculations in their sales and profitability analysis.

$$\text{ATS} = \frac{\text{Total Store Sale}}{\text{Total No. of bill}}$$

2) **Conversion** :- A Retail conversion rate is the percentage of people who visit your brick and mortar store and leave with a purchased product. Its calculated by dividing the people who purchase with your overall footfall traffic and Multiplying by 100.

$$\text{Conversion} = \frac{\text{Total No. of bill}}{\text{Total Footfall}} \times 100$$

3) **IPCM**:- IPCM stands for item per cash Memo. It is also known as Basket size. IPCM refers to the average Number of items sold per single transaction.

$$\text{IPCM / Basket Size} = \frac{\text{Total Sold Quantity}}{\text{Total No. of Bills}}$$

**Rinki**  
B.Voc. RM  
Roll No. RM/320

## Food Retailing : Indian Prespective

Food Retailing in India is witnessing a progressive change with the emergence of the supermarkets and rapid expansion of organized retail sector in India across various part of the country. With the worlds second-largest population and rising composition of middle income group. India has emerged as the world's most attractive retailing destinations especially in food and grocery segments.

This growth trend is expected to be steady, and the analyst estimate an increase in the population by 475 million by the year 2030.

Traditional retailers contribute towards more than 80% of the total sales in the India market, and Kiran as (mom and Pop stores) continue to rule the food retailing Industry.

Retailing format like Supermarket hyper-market, mall culture convenience stores and various other forms.

**Janvi**  
B.Voc. RM  
Roll No. 21RM033

## **The Future of Retail**

In the rapidly evolving retail landscape, consumers needs still drive their purchase drive their purchase decision. Shoppers make most consumption decisions, yet newer technologies, newer business models and big data predictive analytics suggest that the shopping process is on the verge of a quantum leap into an unknown shopping realm. The result is a powerful need to understand critical retailing areas in which innovations are changing the game, so that we can better understand where the retailing field will be evolving in future.

In modern, multi faced, omnichannel environments, consumers are bombarded with information about goods and services. Retailers are that can connect with their customers by providing targeted information and offering value stand apart and have the potential to create deep customer engagement. Technological can help retailers target appropriate consumers, technology also enables consumers to make better informed decisions about which products or service to consume. Yet not all consumer decision rely on extensive information searches and detailed decision processes. Some decisions are spontaneous, produced quickly while shopping online or in stores, often prompted by strategic visual presentations and merchandise assortments crafted by the retailer. Retailers that can draw effective insights from big data can make better predictions about consumers to make purchase decisions that favor their products. Thus, big data can initiate beneficial, cyclical processes of consumer consumption and engagement that in turn lead to enhanced profitability. A purchase provides the retailer a multitude of disparate information, including transaction data, consumer data and also environmental data.

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**Shruti Sen**

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Roll No. 22RM007

## **Retail Management**

Sales of goods to final consumer means B2C. So it would not be wrong to say that retail is a customer business like Big Bazar, walmart, reliance retail, D-mart. There are many such names which are associated with retail business. Retail management means the process of retail outlets shops for smooth running. It is a process which is aimed at ensuring that the customer who is buying the goods from you is satisfied with it and returns happy with the outlet service. We can do retailing in two ways the first door to door in which the retailer goes to the customer's house and supplies the goods to him and in return creates a sale. Second is to deliver the goods at the shop itself, the distributor gives the goods to the retailer with the intention that he should give the goods in the hands of the consumer.

**Anil Kumar**

B.Voc. (RM)

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## Role of Advertising In Retail

Promoting a brand is more important than opening a store. It is essential to create brand awareness for the customers to know about the brand's existence must strive hard to communicate the USP's of the brand to influence the buying behavior of the customers.

Advertisements play a crucial role in promoting a brand and creating its awareness amongst the masses. They help in creating its awareness amongst the masses. They help in creating an image of a particular product or brand in the minds of the potential customers. Such mechanism is also called brand positioning.

☞ The retailer through various ways to advertising strives hard to promote his brand amongst the masses for them to visit.

☞ Advertisement attract the customers into the store. They act as a catalyst in bringing the customers to the stores.

The advertisements must effectively communicate the right message and click on the customers. It should be a visual treat and appeal the end users.

Advertisements have taglines to create awareness of a product or service in the most effective way.

☞ The tagline has to be crisp and impressive to create the desired impact.

☞ The tagline should not be lengthy else the effect gets nullified.

☞ It has to be catchy.

☞ It has to be simply to memorize.

Jiya

B.Voc. (RM)

Roll No.22RM022

## Affiliate Marketing

Affiliate marketing is promoting other people's product return for a small commission for each sale. You've probably seen headings marked "affiliate link" or "Sponsored post" on many of the websites you visit or maybe you've already taken the first step and signed up to an affiliate network.

If you are new to affiliate marketing let's cover how it work.

First find an affiliate program or network you are interested in. Look at the program overview including the type of products or services ,payment methods, and commission they offer.

Mansi

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Roll No. RM/318

## Retail Marketing

Retail marketing encompasses all of the ways a consumer business attracts customers and generates sales of its goods and services. These include traditional choices like catalogs, posters, referrals, and even direct mail plus more modern methods such as websites, social media profiles and mail. Making sure customers know what you offer is a major hurdle for retail marketers.

Retail Marketing traditionally refers to how retailers their physical starts products and services. Historically, retailers have been responsible for marketing and selling the goods they have purchased from designers.

Retail is the sales of goods and services to consumers, in contract to wholesaling, which is sale to business or institutional customers. A retailer purchases goods in large quantities from manufactures, directly or though a wholesaler, and then sells in smaller quantities to consumers for a profit.

The four primary type of retailer formats are department stores, supermarkets, specialty stores and online retailers. Departmental stores typically have several departments ,each selling a different type of products.

The four P's are "Marketing Mix" comprised of four key elements - product, price, place and promotion used when marketing a product or service.

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**Bandana**

B.Voc (RM)

Roll No. 22RM003

## Retailing

Retail is selling goods items to the people who will use them. This is different from wholesale, which is selling to a retailer. According to Oxford dictionary, Retail is the sale of goods to the public in relatively small quantities for use or consumption rather than for resale.

Retailers buy finished goods or items directly from a manufacturer or wholesaler and then distribute in smaller quantities to the final consumer who has a need for such items.

For instance, When we buy shoes to wear or food to eat, we buy from a retailer.

Retailing can be done at snaps and stores. This include department stores, malls and markets where stalls or stands are set up at a cleared area.

Another way of purchasing retail items is by ordering them by mail, telephone, internet or other methods, to be delivered by post or package delivery service such as united.

**Saloni Devi**

B.Voc (RM)

Roll No.22RM004

## Superannuation

**"Retirement is not the end of the road, but just a turn in the road".**

Life is an unending journey. Superannuation is the inevitable part of the life of every employee. This year three of our esteemed colleagues are going for their superannuation. Very diligent, innovative, dedicated and always ready to extend a helping hand to their students as well as other colleagues, three of them are the pillars of strength for everyone. We wish them a very successful, progressive and contented second innings.



1) **Dr. Neera Rashmi**, Asst. Prof. in Botany is an assiduous educationist who joined the education department on August 24, 1994 and going to be superannuated on January 31, 2024.



2) **Dr. Chanchal Sharma**, Asstt. Prof. in Sanskrit, an accomplished Academician joined the Education Dept. on July 1993 and is going to be superannuated on December 31, 2024



3) **Sh. Ravi Paul Sharma**, Superintendent Grade 1 joined the Education Department on 20th of May 1986 and going to be retired on 31st of July 2023.

## FORM IV

(See Rule 8)

|                                                                                                                                                           |                                                         |
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I, Seema Ohri, hereby declare that the particulars given above are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

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## ROAD SAFETY CLUB ACTIVITIES



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# GLIMPSES OF ANNUAL FUNCTION



## B.VOC DEPARTMENT



## H.P.U WRESTLING CHAMPIONSHIP



## ANNUAL ATHLETE MEET 2022-23





Principal with Non-Teaching Staff



B.Voc Staff with Principal



**PRINCIPAL WITH EDITORIAL BOARD**



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